

Annual Comprehensive Financial Report City of Satellite Beach, FL



Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 2024



City of Satellite Beach, Florida
ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE
FINANCIAL REPORT
For the Fiscal Year
Ended September 30, 2024

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
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Year Ended September 30, 2024



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CITY OF SATELLITE BEACH, FLORIDA

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Satellite Beach, FL 32937
(321) 773-4407
FAX: (321) 779-1388



March 17, 2025

To the Honorable Mayor, Members of the Governing Council and City of Satellite Beach:

State law requires that every general-purpose local government publish, within nine months of the close of each fiscal year, a complete set of audited financial statements. This report is published to fulfill that requirement for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2024.

Management assumes full responsibility for the completeness and reliability of the information contained in this report, based upon a comprehensive framework of internal control that has been established for this purpose. Because the cost of internal control should not exceed anticipated benefits, the objective is to provide reasonable, rather than absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of any material misstatements.

Carr Riggs & Ingram L.L.C. have issued an unqualified (“Clean”) opinion on the City of Satellite Beach’s financial statements for the year ended September 30, 2024. The independent auditor’s report is located at the front of the financial section of this report.

Management’s discussion and analysis (MD&A) immediately follows the independent auditor’s report and provides a narrative introduction, overview, and analysis of the basic financial statements. MD&A compliments the letter of transmittal and should be read in conjunction with it.

Profile of the Government

The City of Satellite Beach, incorporated in 1957, is a coastal community spanning the barrier island between the Banana River segment of the Indian River Lagoon on the west and the Atlantic Ocean on the east. It currently occupies 3.8 square miles, of which 2.9 miles are land and 617 acres are navigable water in the Banana River and the City’s canals. The population for the City of Satellite Beach was 11,453 in 2024.

The City of Satellite Beach operates under the Council-Manager form of government. This form of local government combines the strong political leadership of elected officials in the form of a council, with the strong managerial experience of a City Manager. The City has a five-member Council. All Council members are elected to four-year terms, and elections are staggered with three elected one year, and two being elected two years later. The City of Satellite Beach Council hires/appoints the City of Satellite Beach Manager, who in turn hires City department directors.

The City of Satellite Beach provides a full range of services, including police and fire, street, and storm water maintenance, planning and zoning, recreation, and parks, as well as general administration services. The City of Melbourne provides water to the City of Satellite Beach and is responsible for the maintenance of the water lines, and Brevard County provides sewer services and is responsible for the maintenance of the sewer lines.

The annual budget serves as a foundation for the City’s financial planning. Budget requests are required to be submitted to the City Manager by department directors. These requests are used as

a starting point for developing the proposed budget. The City Manager is required by City Charter to present the proposed budget to City Council. Public hearings are required to be held by City Council on the proposed budget. The annual budget must be adopted by City Council by September 30, the City's fiscal year end. Budget to actual comparisons is provided in this report for each individual governmental fund for which an appropriated annual budget has been adopted.

Local Economy and Outlook

The City of Satellite Beach is primarily a residential community with strong property values, a family-oriented community, and beautiful beaches (40% of the City's 2.8 miles of oceanfront property is City owned for public access). The City is approximately 96% built-out. The largest remaining tract of vacant land includes a nearly 100-acre parcel in the northeast quadrant of the City that was formerly used for Patrick Space Force Base military housing that was demolished in 2012. Although currently no plans have been submitted to the City regarding this parcel, the City has seen an increase in residential, multi-family, and commercial development on remaining available land citywide, as well as significant improvements and renovations made to existing residential properties as property values increase and the City continues to be a highly desirable community within Brevard County.

The Brevard Public School system is ranked third in the state with 98% of schools making a grade of "A" or "B", and all the schools in Satellite Beach are "A" rated. According to the Space Coast Economic Development Commission, the Space Coast area boasts 48 engineers per 1,000 workers, more than any other metro area in the state. The City's economy has benefited from its proximity to Patrick Space Force Base, Kennedy Space Center, and the growth of the rocket industry out of Cape Canaveral. The City has also been positively impacted by the relocation/expansion of major corporations within Brevard County, including Boeing, Embraer Executive Jets, General Electric, Lockheed Martin, Northrop Grumman, and the world headquarters of L3Harris Corporation.

Long-term Financial Planning and Major Initiatives

The City of Satellite Beach prepared a five-year Capital Improvement Plan (CIP), which is updated annually. The City has not formally adopted a long-term financial plan, however the financial policies and the Capital Improvement Plan (CIP), address the City's long-term financial plans.

The latest CIP was adopted by the City Council for the Fiscal Year 2024-2025 through Fiscal Year 2028-2029. The City desires to maintain current service levels and improve upon and maintain facilities and infrastructure.

To achieve long-term plans, the City annually updates its goals and objectives for each calendar year. The City desires to continue to invest in technology and training to consistently improve service delivery and communication. City Council's goals for 2024-2025 included several major initiatives, and continued efforts on long-range goals, including working to make the City more financially sustainable, renewing City's facilities and infrastructure, seeking additional opportunities for Grants, continue to protect and restore the Indian River Lagoon, develop a citizen's academy to focus on sustainable practices and for Public Safety to continue to protect citizens, organizations, and the community by preventing them from being in danger and guarding their well-being.

Relevant Financial Policies

The City of Satellite Beach has adopted comprehensive financial policies. The City of Satellite Beach has a policy that requires the adoption of a balanced annual operating budget. The City was able to maintain a positive unassigned reserve of \$831,504 for fiscal year 2023-2024 an increase of \$724,077 from the prior year. The City budgets for all positions and when there are positions that are unable to be filled immediately those funds are able to add to the City's unassigned reserves.

The City of Satellite Beach created a Stabilization Reserve Policy in 2013. This policy was created to maintain and manage the General Fund Stabilization Reserve (committed funds in the City's reserves) to help restore stability to the City's finances following several years of economic downturn. This Stabilization Reserve was established to fund expenditures incurred in response to major disasters, fund other non-routine expenditures approved by formal action of the City Council, and to protect the City's credit rating by ensuring the City's ability to continue to make prompt payments to creditors/vendors when emergencies occur. This reserve is not permitted to fund new programs or other expenditures that should be funded with operating revenues, contingences, and unassigned General Fund reserves. By October 1, 2023, at least 60 days of budgeted operating expenditures, excluding capital costs and transfers from the General Fund Balance (City reserves), are planned to be committed to the Stabilization Reserve. To use these funds, the City Council is required to formally recognize the natural disaster or other non-routine occasion before making final decisions on using the Stabilization Reserves. 80% of the net position for fiscal year 2023-2024 increased the Stabilization Reserve from \$3,576,850 to \$4,417,735. Sixty days of operating expenditure for fiscal year 2023-2024 is \$2,581,874 The City met the Stabilization Reserve Policy by October 1, 2023.

Awards and Acknowledgements

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded the Distinguished Budget Presentation Award to the City of Satellite Beach for its annual budget document dated October 1, 2024. To qualify for the Distinguished Budget Presentation Award, the City's budget document must be judged proficient as a policy document, a financial plan, an operations guide, and a communications device.

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United State and Canada (GFOA) awarded the Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting for its annual comprehensive financial report (ACFR) dated September 30, 2023. The Certificate of Achievement is the highest form of recognition in governmental accounting and financial reporting, and its attainment represents a significant accomplishment by government and its management. The ACFR has been judged by an impartial panel to meet the highest standards of the program, which includes demonstrating a constructive "spirit of full disclosure" to clearly communicate its financial story and motivate potential users and user groups to read the ACFR.

The preparation of these reports would not have been possible without the skill, effort, and dedication of the entire Support Services Department. We wish to thank the City for their assistance in providing the data necessary to prepare this report. Credit is also due to the Mayor and the Council for their unfailing support for maintaining the highest standards of professionalism in the management of the City of Satellite Beach's finances.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Brittany Jumper-Retherford". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Brittany Retherford
City Manager

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
City Officials
Year Ended September 30, 2024

Mayor
Steve Osmer

Vice Mayor
Mindy Gibson

Council Members
Mark Boyd
Jodi Rozycki
David Vigliotti

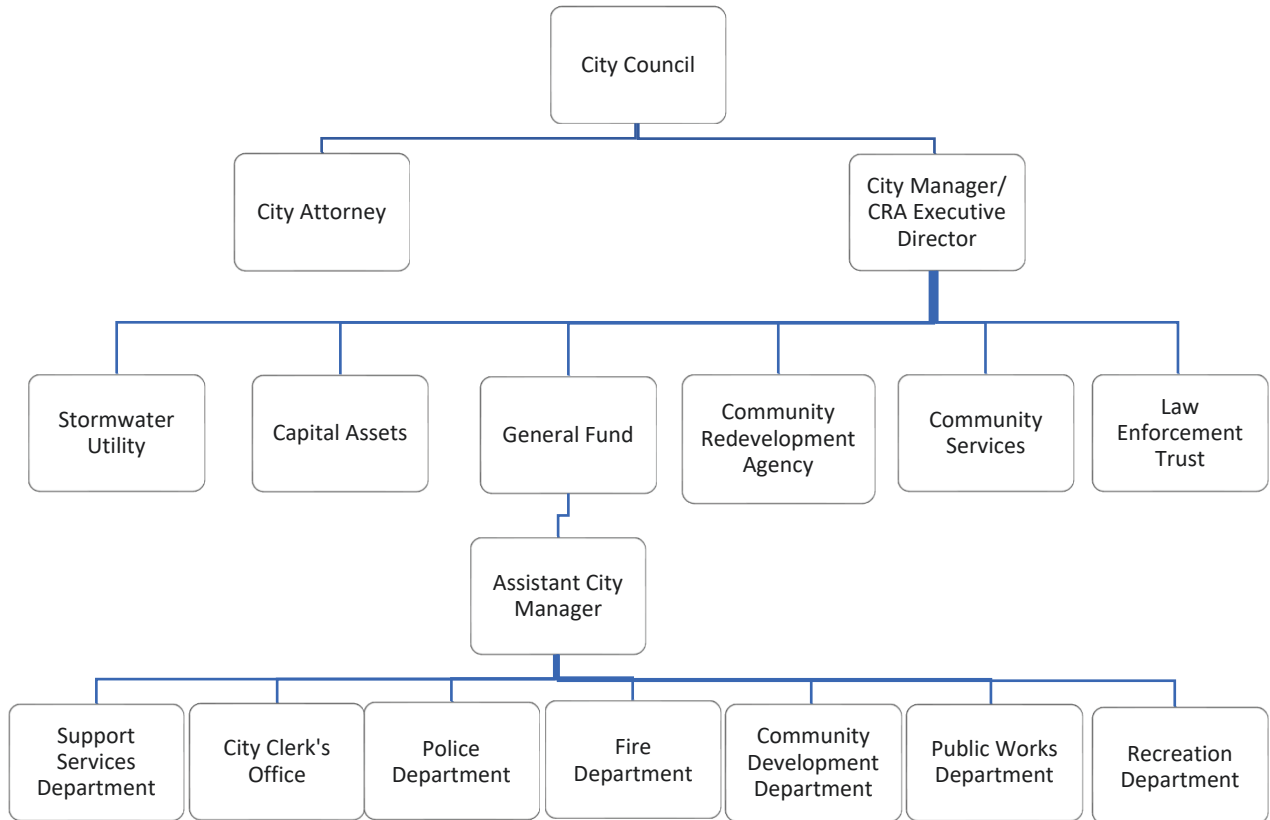
City Attorney
James P. Beadle

City Manager
Brittany Retherford

City Clerk
Gwen Peirce

Comptroller
Nick Walsh

**City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Organizational Chart
Year Ended September 30, 2024**





Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of
Achievement
for Excellence
in Financial
Reporting

Presented to

**City of Satellite Beach
Florida**

For its Annual Comprehensive
Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended

September 30, 2023

Christopher P. Morill

Executive Director/CEO



Carr, Riggs & Ingram, L.L.C.
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Melbourne, FL 32940

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the City Council
City of Satellite Beach, Florida

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida (the "City") as of and for the year ended September 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida, as of September 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the budgetary comparison information, the defined benefit pension plan information and the other postemployment benefits information as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information

because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining nonmajor fund financial statements, the budgetary comparison schedules of nonmajor funds and the capital asset fund and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining nonmajor fund financial statements, the budgetary comparison schedules of nonmajor funds and the capital asset fund and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 17, 2025, on our consideration of the City's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering City's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Carr, Riggs & Ingram, L.L.C.

Melbourne, Florida
March 17, 2025



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City of Satellite Beach, Florida Management's Discussion and Analysis

As management of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida (the "City"), we offer readers of the financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida, for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2024.

Financial Highlights

- The assets and deferred inflows of resources of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida, exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$38,852,318 (net position). Of this amount, (\$3,957,658) represents the unrestricted net deficit due to recording of the total OPEB obligation and related deferred inflows and outflows of \$4,739,881; pension liabilities and related deferred inflows and outflows of \$5,406,257; and compensated absences of \$942,303 which are not currently funded.
- The City's total net position increased by \$7,685,136, primarily due to increases in grants for capital assets and deferred inflows & outflows of resources related to pensions and other post-employment benefits.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's governmental funds, reported combined ending fund balances of \$11,133,280, an increase of \$1,366,660 in comparison with the prior year. This is primarily due to adding reserves as well as restricted funds for rollover projects.
- The City of Satellite Beach, Florida's total long-term liabilities (excluding pension and OPEB liabilities) increased by \$463,059 during the current fiscal year. The increase is due to a net increase in notes payable of \$448,802; a net increase in leases of \$21,475 and a net increase in compensated absences of \$3,467.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's basic financial statements. The City of Satellite Beach, Florida's basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other required supplementary information (RSI) in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements. The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's finances, in a manner like a private-sector business. All the City's activities are reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements.

The statement of net position presents information on all the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference between the elements reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida is improving or deteriorating.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Management's Discussion and Analysis

The statement of activities presents information showing how the City's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 28-31 of this report.

Fund financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The City of Satellite Beach, Florida, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All the funds of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The City of Satellite Beach, Florida, maintains seven individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the General Fund, the Community Redevelopment Agency fund, the Capital Assets Fund, the Stormwater Utility, and the American Rescue Plan Fund, which are considered to be major funds. Data from the other two governmental funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation called "nonmajor funds".

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 32-38 of this report.

Fiduciary funds. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the City. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statement because the resources of those funds are not available to support the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's own programs. Fiduciary fund financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting.

The basic fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on pages 39-40 of this report.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Management's Discussion and Analysis

Notes to the financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 41-82 of this report.

Other information. In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information (RSI) concerning the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's budgetary compliance, other postemployment benefits and pension obligations. The City of Satellite Beach, Florida adopts an annual appropriated budget for its general fund and all of its major special revenue funds. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for these funds to demonstrate compliance with the budgets.

Required supplementary information can be found on pages 84-97 of this report.

Government-wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a City's financial position. In the case of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida, assets, and deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$38,852,318 at the close of the most recent fiscal year.

The following table reflects the condensed statement of net position:

CITY OF SATELLITE BEACH, FLORIDA'S Net Position

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Current and other assets	\$ 13,837,229	\$ 13,604,062
Capital assets	<u>53,737,997</u>	47,118,759
Total assets	<u>67,575,226</u>	<u>60,722,821</u>
Deferred outflows of resources	<u>2,157,828</u>	3,756,429
Long-term liabilities outstanding	22,356,251	25,311,394
Other liabilities	<u>4,125,885</u>	3,851,024
Total liabilities	<u>26,482,136</u>	<u>29,162,418</u>
Deferred inflows of resources	<u>4,398,600</u>	4,149,650
Net Position:		
Net investment in capital assets	37,628,617	32,488,375
Restricted	5,181,359	6,036,697
Unrestricted (deficit)	<u>(3,957,658)</u>	<u>(7,357,890)</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 38,852,318</u>	<u>\$ 31,167,182</u>

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Management's Discussion and Analysis

By far the largest portion of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's net position reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, buildings, improvements, equipment, and infrastructure); less any related debt used to acquire those assets still outstanding.

The City of Satellite Beach, Florida, uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the City of Satellite Beach, Florida reports net investment in capital assets, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities. An additional \$5,181,359 of the City's net position represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used.

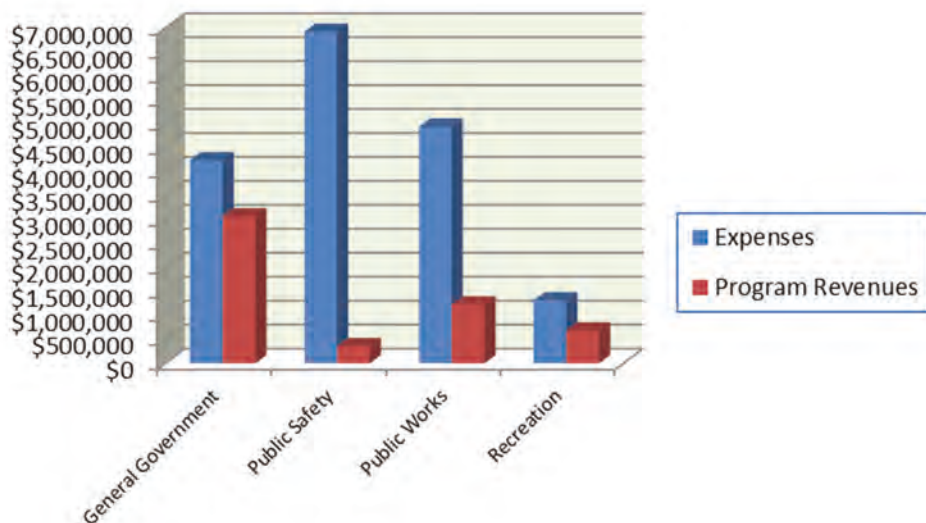
At the end of the current fiscal year, the City of Satellite Beach, Florida, reports a positive balance in its net investment in capital assets and restricted net position. The City reported an unrestricted net deficit of (\$3,957,658) primarily due to recording of the net OPEB obligation of \$4,533,392, compensated absences of \$942,303 and aggregate net pension liability of \$3,420,449 and related deferred inflows of resources of \$4,398,600 offset by deferred outflows of resources of \$2,157,828. These liabilities are not currently funded.

The following table shows condensed revenue and expense data:

CITY OF SATELLITE BEACH, FLORIDA'S Changes in Net Position

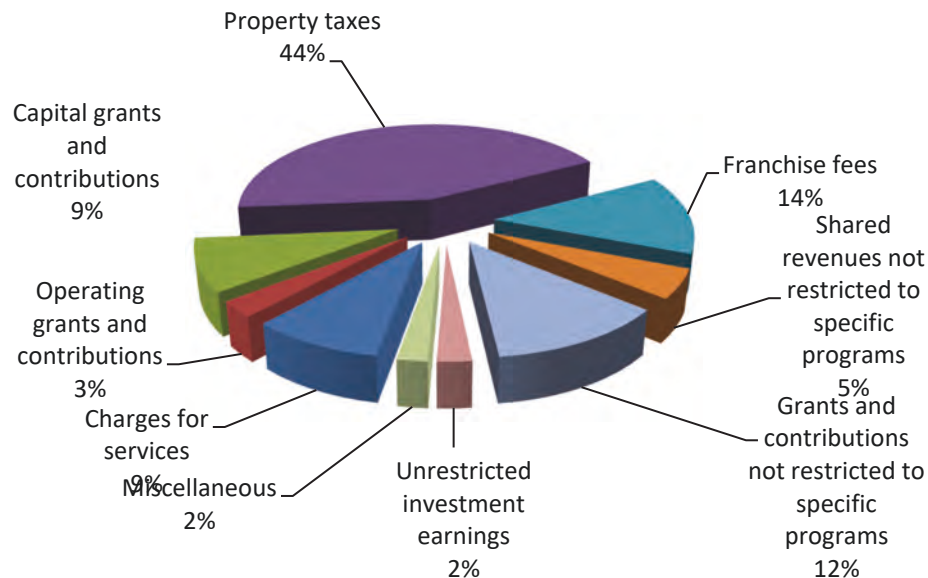
The City's net position increased by \$7,685,136 during the current fiscal year.

Statement of Activities – Government-wide Expenses and Program Revenues



City of Satellite Beach, Florida Management's Discussion and Analysis

Statement of Activities – Government-wide Revenues by Source



Financial Analysis of the City's Funds

As noted earlier, the City of Satellite Beach, Florida, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds. The focus of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's financing requirements. In particular, unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a City's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$11,133,280, an increase of \$1,366,660 in comparison with the prior year. The fund balances of nonspendable, restricted or assigned indicate that it is not available for new spending because it is obligated for prepaid items \$(303,487) restricted for specific purposes \$(5,580,554) or assigned to pay for obligations previously authorized by the City \$(4,417,735). Unrestricted unassigned fund balance was \$(831,504) at year end.

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida. At the end of the current fiscal year, the unassigned fund balance was \$831,504, while total fund balance was \$5,545,537. The fund balance of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's General Fund increased by \$1,364,634 during the current fiscal year. The increase is primarily due to revenues being higher than estimated, and expenditures being less than estimated, primarily due to vacancies not filled during the year.

The Capital Assets Fund has a total fund balance of \$4,674,066 all is restricted for capital asset purchases. The net \$1,095,661 decrease in fund balance during the current year in the Capital Assets Fund was due to the new fire station on Jackson Ave. beginning construction.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Management's Discussion and Analysis

The Stormwater Utility Fund has a total fund balance of \$147,671 at year-end. The net increase of \$836,182 was primarily due to awaiting grant reimbursements for projects.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights –

Differences between the original budget and the final amended budget (net decrease of \$297,922 in appropriated expenditures and transfers out) can be briefly summarized as follows:

- \$31,352 in decrease in the budget for General Government Services, Legislative, City Clerk's office, Support Services, and Planning and Sustainability
- \$230,668 in decreases in Police and Fire
- \$43,821 in decreases in Public Works and Community Development
- \$101,923 in decreases in Recreation
- \$94,135 in decreases in Transfers in

The decrease in department expenditures is due to workers' compensation rates being lower than originally anticipated and vacancies throughout the fiscal year.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital assets. The City of Satellite Beach, Florida's investment in capital assets as of September 30, 2024, amounts to \$53,737,997 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings, improvements, equipment, infrastructure, and construction in progress. The total increase in the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year was approximately 14 percent.

CITY OF SATELLITE BEACH, FLORIDA'S Capital Assets (net of depreciation)

Land	\$	11,406,744	\$	11,406,744
Buildings		5,378,965		3,514,299
Improvements other than build		4,756,905		4,843,271
Equipment		2,724,590		2,876,504
Infrastructure		16,615,396		13,879,086
Right-to-use lease assets		402,969		389,635
Construction in progress		12,452,428		10,209,220
Total	\$	53,737,997	\$	47,118,759

Additional information on the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's capital assets, can be found in Note 2 on page 57-58 of this report.

Notes payable. At the end of the current fiscal year, the City of Satellite Beach, Florida, had notes payable outstanding of \$14,240,460.

The City's notes payable balances increased by \$448,802 during the current fiscal year due the additional State Revolving Fund note.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Management's Discussion and Analysis

Lease liability. At the end of the current fiscal year, the City of Satellite Beach, Florida, had \$410,193 in outstanding capital leases. The increase of \$21,475 is due to the city adding additional leased vehicles.

Compensated absences. Employees are permitted to accrue earned and unused vacation leave up to a maximum of one and one-half times the annual rate of accrual.

Sick leave is permitted to accrue up to 1,080 hours for employees who are scheduled forty (40) hours a week and 1,620 hours for employees who are scheduled for fifty-six (56) hours a week.

Upon termination, with restrictions, employees will be paid fifty percent (50%) of up to seven hundred twenty (720) hours or a maximum of three hundred sixty (360) hours of unused sick leave and one hundred percent (100%) of accrued vacation leave.

At the end of the current fiscal year, the City of Satellite Beach, Florida, had total compensated absences of \$942,303. Total compensated absences increased by a net amount of \$3,467 during the year, which includes additions of \$698,749 and reductions of \$695,282.

It is estimated that \$484,410 of these compensated absences will be due within one year based upon average usage over the three prior years.

Additional information on the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's long-term debt can be found in Note 2 on pages 60-62 of this report.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

Inflationary trends in the region compared to national indices. Among other factors, this was considered in preparing the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's budget for the 2023/2024 fiscal year.

The City of Satellite Beach, Florida, in 2023/2024 did allocate an additional \$840,885 of the total fund balance as an assigned balance to be utilized as an emergency reserve per Ordinance 936. In addition, the City increased the unassigned fund balance by \$328,377 from the previous fiscal year. In 2013 Council adopted Ordinance 936 establishing an emergency reserve to assist in managing future unforeseen circumstances. These reserves will assist the City in managing any unforeseen future economic factors that may negatively affect the City. Based on past experience FEMA reimbursement is not expected to be completely received and the City will have to take in consideration other alternatives in order to continue capital projects along with keeping up the services currently provided to our residents.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's finances for all those with an interest in the City's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Office of the Support Services Department, City of Satellite Beach, 565 Cassia Blvd., Satellite Beach, Florida, 32937.



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BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Statement of Net Position - Government-wide

<i>September 30, 2024</i>	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,026,329
Investments	7,001,646
Accounts receivable	296,360
Due from other governments	4,209,407
Prepaid items	303,487
Capital assets not being depreciated:	
Land	11,406,744
Construction in progress	12,452,428
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization:	
Buildings	5,378,965
Improvements other than buildings	4,756,905
Equipment	2,724,590
Infrastructure	16,615,396
Right-to-use lease assets	402,969
Total assets	67,575,226
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred outflows related to other post employment benefits	1,536,198
Deferred outflows related to pensions	621,630
Total deferred outflows of resources	2,157,828

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Statement of Net Position - Government-wide (Continued)

<i>September 30, 2024</i>	Governmental Activities
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	1,776,656
Contracts payable	195,719
Accrued expenses	421,725
Accrued interest payable	257,429
Unearned revenue	258,773
Due to other governments	2,601
Noncurrent liabilities:	
Due within one year	
Compensated absences	484,410
Notes payable	595,472
Lease liability	133,100
Due in more than one year	
Compensated absences	457,893
Notes payable	13,667,424
Lease liability	277,093
Other post employment benefits	4,533,392
Net pension liability	3,420,449
Total liabilities	26,482,136
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred revenue - business tax receipts	48,475
Deferred inflows related to other post employment benefits	1,742,687
Deferred inflows related to pensions	2,607,438
Total deferred inflows of resources	4,398,600
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	37,628,617
Restricted for:	
Beach Parking	68,850
Community services	256,434
Law enforcement	34,338
Capital assets	4,674,066
Stormwater	147,671
Unrestricted (deficit)	(3,957,658)
Total net position	\$ 38,852,318

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Statement of Activities - Government-wide

For the year ended September 30, 2024

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		
		Charges for	Operating	Capital
		Services	Grants and	Grants and
			Contributions	Contributions
Governmental activities:				
General government	\$ 4,237,089	\$ 310,723	\$ 660,134	\$ 2,093,430
Public safety	6,921,736	313,488	43,408	-
Physical environment	4,936,377	1,011,587	100	213,123
Recreation	1,314,483	682,546	2,111	-
Interest and related costs on long-term debt	517,675	-	-	-
Total governmental activities	\$ 17,927,360	\$ 2,318,344	\$ 705,753	\$ 2,306,553

General revenues:

Property taxes

Franchise fees and other taxes

Shared revenues not restricted to specific programs

Grants and contributions not restricted to specific programs

Unrestricted investment earnings

Miscellaneous

Total general revenues

Change in net position

Net position, beginning of year

Net position, end of year

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

Net (Expense)
Revenue and
Change in
Net Position

\$ (1,172,802)
(6,564,840)
(3,711,567)
(629,826)

(517,675)

(12,596,710)

11,177,907
3,485,113
1,280,034
3,191,173
609,312
538,307

20,281,846

7,685,136
31,167,182

\$ 38,852,318

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds

<i>September 30, 2024</i>	General	Capital Assets	Stormwater Utility
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,651,494	\$ -	\$ 51,231
Investments	1,265,925	4,507,552	38,168
Accounts receivable	181,579	96,768	-
Due from other funds	2,357,678	-	-
Due from other governments	462,263	3,086,741	660,403
Prepaid items	296,298	-	7,189
Total assets	\$ 6,215,237	\$ 7,691,061	\$ 756,991
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES			
Liabilities:			
Accounts payable	\$ 196,899	\$ 805,223	\$ 574,237
Contracts payable	-	133,206	35,083
Accrued expenses	421,725	-	-
Unearned revenue	-	-	-
Due to other governments	2,601	-	-
Due to other funds	-	2,078,566	-
Total liabilities	621,225	3,016,995	609,320
Deferred inflows of resources:			
Deferred revenue - business tax receipts	48,475	-	-
Fund balances:			
Nonspendable	296,298	-	7,189
Restricted	-	4,674,066	140,482
Assigned	4,417,735	-	-
Unassigned	831,504	-	-
Total fund balances (deficits)	5,545,537	4,674,066	147,671
Total liabilities and fund balances (deficits)	\$ 6,215,237	\$ 7,691,061	\$ 756,991

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

American Rescue Plan	Nonmajor Funds	Total Governmental Funds
\$ -	\$ 323,604	\$ 2,026,329
1,171,452	18,549	7,001,646
-	18,013	296,360
-	-	2,357,678
-	-	4,209,407
-	-	303,487
<u>\$ 1,171,452</u>	<u>\$ 360,166</u>	<u>\$ 16,194,907</u>

\$ 199,753	\$ 544	\$ 1,776,656
27,430	-	195,719
-	-	421,725
258,773	-	258,773
-	-	2,601
279,112	-	2,357,678
<u>765,068</u>	<u>544</u>	<u>5,013,152</u>
-	-	48,475
-	-	303,487
406,384	359,622	5,580,554
-	-	4,417,735
-	-	831,504
<u>406,384</u>	<u>359,622</u>	<u>11,133,280</u>
<u>\$ 1,171,452</u>	<u>\$ 360,166</u>	<u>\$ 16,194,907</u>



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City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of the Governmental Funds to the
Statement of Net Position

September 30, 2024

Total fund balances for governmental funds	\$ 11,133,280
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	53,737,997
Deferred outflow of resources related to pensions and other post employment benefits are not recognized in the governmental funds; however, they are recorded in the statement of net position under full accrual accounting.	2,157,828
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and other post employment benefits are not recognized in the funds; however, they are recorded in the statement of net position under full accrual accounting.	(4,350,125)
Long-term liabilities, including OPEB liability, net pension liability, lease liability and compensated absences, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.	(23,569,233)
Interest on long-term debt is not accrued in governmental funds but rather is recognized as an expenditure when due.	(257,429)
Net position of governmental activities	\$ 38,852,318

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances –
Governmental Funds

For the year ended September 30, 2024

	General	Capital Assets	Stormwater Utility
Revenues			
Taxes	\$ 13,589,372	\$ 1,073,648	\$ -
Licenses and permits	322,078	-	-
Intergovernmental	1,582,349	3,106,973	667,634
Charges for services	956,142	-	972,746
Fines and forfeitures	39,832	-	-
Investment and other income	350,379	319,903	26,977
Total revenues	16,840,152	4,500,524	1,667,357
Expenditures			
Current:			
General government	3,897,782	-	-
Public safety	6,862,806	29,459	-
Physical environment	3,836,465	-	233,257
Recreation	1,109,347	-	-
Capital outlay	158,007	4,811,419	1,213,951
Debt service:			
Principal retired	136,532	435,685	26,414
Interest and other	6,739	319,622	-
Total expenditures	16,007,678	5,596,185	1,473,622
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	832,474	(1,095,661)	193,735
Other financing sources (uses)			
Transfers in	374,153	-	-
Transfers out	-	-	(257,769)
Proceeds from the issuance of debt	-	-	900,216
Lease proceeds	158,007	-	-
Net other financing sources (uses)	532,160	-	642,447
Net change in fund balances	1,364,634	(1,095,661)	836,182
Fund balances (deficits), beginning of year	4,180,903	5,769,727	(688,511)
Fund balances (deficits), end of year	\$ 5,545,537	\$ 4,674,066	\$ 147,671

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

American Rescue Plan	Nonmajor Funds	Total Governmental Funds
\$ -	\$ -	\$ 14,663,020
-	-	322,078
2,093,430	-	7,450,386
-	205,947	2,134,835
-	-	39,832
171,352	135,714	1,004,325
2,264,782	341,661	25,614,476
-	20,750	3,918,532
-	53,766	6,946,031
-	17,377	4,087,099
-	1,885	1,111,232
2,095,929	38,847	8,318,153
-	-	598,631
-	-	326,361
2,095,929	132,625	25,306,039
168,853	209,036	308,437
-	-	374,153
-	(116,384)	(374,153)
-	-	900,216
-	-	158,007
-	(116,384)	1,058,223
168,853	92,652	1,366,660
237,531	266,970	9,766,620
\$ 406,384	\$ 359,622	\$ 11,133,280

City of Satellite Beach, Florida

**Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund
Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities**

For the year ended September 30, 2024

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ 1,366,660
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation/amortization expense. This is the amount by which capital outlay exceeds depreciation/amortization in the current period.	
Capital outlay	\$ 8,318,153
Depreciation/amortization expense	<u>(1,694,667)</u>
	6,623,486
In the statement of activities, only the gain (loss) on the sale of capital assets is reported, whereas in the governmental funds, the proceeds from the sale increase financial resources. Thus, the change in net position differs from the change in fund balance by the book value of the capital assets sold.	(4,248)
The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items.	(459,592)
Some expenses, such as compensated absences and accrued interest expense are reported in the statement of activities when earned or incurred. As they do not require the use of current financial resources, they are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds until they have matured. This is the amount of such expenses reported in the statement of activities in the prior year that have matured in the current year.	(194,781)
Expenses related to the City's net pension obligations reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.	273,705
Expenses related to the City's OPEB obligation reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.	79,906
Change in net position of governmental activities	\$ 7,685,136

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position - Pension Trust Funds

September 30, 2024

ASSETS

Receivables:	
Contributions	\$ 331,150
Due from other governments	49,806
Investments, at fair value:	
Florida Municipal Investment Trust Fund	37,629,522
Total assets	38,010,478

LIABILITIES -

NET POSITION

Net position restricted for pension benefits	\$ 38,010,478
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position - Pension Trust Funds

For the year ended September 30, 2024

ADDITIONS

Contributions:		
Employees	\$	226,870
City		898,640
State		333,472
Total contributions		1,458,982
Investment earnings:		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments		6,314,609
Total additions		7,773,591

DEDUCTIONS

Benefit payments	1,828,692
Administrative expenses	84,146
Total deductions	1,912,838

Change in net position	5,860,753
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Net position, beginning of year	32,149,725
Net position, end of year	\$ 38,010,478

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Reporting Entity

The City of Satellite Beach, Florida (the “City”) was created pursuant to Chapter 73-129, Laws of Florida, in 1957. The City currently provides the following services: public safety, stormwater management, public works, planning and zoning, community development, recreation, and general administrative services. Education, public utilities, and sanitation are administered by other governmental entities. The City is a municipal corporation governed by an elected mayor and four member governing council (the “Council”). The accompanying financial statements present the City and its component units, entities for which the City is considered financially accountable. Blended component units are, in substance, part of the primary government’s operations even though they are legally separate entities. Thus, blended component units are appropriately presented as funds of the primary government. The City has no discretely presented component units. The accounting policies of the City conform to generally accepted accounting principals (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The more significant accounting policies used by the City are described below.

In evaluating the City as a reporting entity, management has considered all potential component units in accordance with Section 2100: *Defining the Financial Reporting Entity* of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Codification.

Blended Component Units

The City of Satellite Beach police officers and firefighters participate in the City of Satellite Beach Police Officers’ and Firefighters’ Retirement System (Police Officers’ and Firefighters’ System). The Police Officers’ and Firefighters’ System functions for the benefit of these employees and are governed by a five-member pension board of trustees. The City appoints two members and the police and firefighters select two members to serve as trustees. The four-member board elects the fifth member who is appointed by City Council in a ministerial duty to serve as a trustee. The City is authorized to establish benefit levels and to approve the actuarial assumptions used in the determination of contribution levels.

The City of Satellite Beach general employees participate in the City of Satellite Beach General Employees’ Retirement System (General Employees’ System) if they were hired prior to September 30, 1996 or the General Employees’ Money Purchase Pension Plan (Money Purchase Plan) if they were hired subsequent to September 30, 1996.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Blended Component Units (Continued)

Both plans function for the benefit of all regular city employees, but the General Employees' System is governed by a five-member pension board of trustees. The City appoints three members and the employees select two members to serve as trustees. The City is authorized to establish benefit levels and to approve the actuarial assumptions used in the determination of contribution levels for the General Employees' System and also is financially responsible for funding the Money Purchase Plan.

The Police Officers' and Firefighters' System and the General Employees' System are recorded as pension trust funds in the fiduciary funds. Complete financial statements for each of the individual component units may be obtained at the City's administrative offices located at:

565 Cassia Blvd
Satellite Beach, Florida 32937

Excluded from the Reporting Entity

The Satellite Beach Volunteer Fire Department, Inc. is a nonprofit organization separate from the City. This potential component unit is excluded from the reporting entity because the City does not exert significant influence or control over the volunteer fire department, nor does it have the right to the surplus of the volunteer fire department.

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements, except for interfund services provided and used which are not eliminated in the process of consolidation. *Governmental activities* are those which normally are supported by taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other non-exchange transactions.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. *Program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function or segment, and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental or proprietary funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. The City has no proprietary funds.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as *current financial resources* or *economic resources*. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*, as are the fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and acquisitions under leases are reported as other financing sources.

Property taxes, sales taxes, franchise taxes, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Entitlements are recorded as revenues when all eligibility requirements are met, including any time requirements, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of year-end). Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements have been met, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within twelve months of year-end). All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the City.

The pension trust funds are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

While separate government-wide and fund financial statements are presented, they are interrelated. The governmental activities column incorporates data from the governmental funds. As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide information about the City's funds, including its fiduciary funds and blended component units. Separate statements for each fund category—governmental and fiduciary—are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column in the fund financial statements. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds.

The City reports the following major governmental funds:

The *General Fund* is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The *Capital Assets Fund* accounts for the proceeds from utility service taxes. These funds are to be used to fund the acquisition and construction of certain capital assets and expenditures for services approved by the City Council that substitute or outsource a capital asset need identified in the capital improvements plan.

The *Stormwater Utility Fund* is used to account for the proceeds of the stormwater utility fee – an annual assessment on each property in the City – to pay for stormwater-drainage system improvements and maintenance within the City.

The *American Rescue Plan Fund* is used to account for the government proceeds made to support public health expenditures, address negative economic impacts caused by the public health emergency, replace lost public sector revenue, provide premium pay for essential workers and invest in water, sewer, and broadband infrastructure.

Additionally, the government reports the following fund types:

The *pension trust funds* account for the activities of the City's single-employer, defined benefit pension plan that covers all police and fire employees (which includes a defined contribution plan component) and its single-employer, defined benefit pension plan that covers all general employees hired prior to September 30, 1996. The plans accumulate resources for pension benefit payments to qualified employees.

The City's nonmajor governmental funds consist of a community services fund, beach parking fund, and a law enforcement trust fund.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

During the course of operations, the City has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year end are reported as due from/to other funds and advances to/from other funds. While these balances are reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Balances between the funds included in governmental activities (i.e., the governmental fund) are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as internal balances in the governmental activities column.

Further, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In fund financial statements these amounts are reported at gross amounts as transfers in/out. While reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements.

Transfers between the funds included in governmental activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the governmental activities column.

Budgetary Information

The City has elected, as permitted by Section 2400: *Budgetary Reporting* of the GASB Codification, to disclose all budgetary information in the notes to the required supplementary information.

Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Net Position or Equity

Cash and cash equivalents

The City's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Investments

Investments for the City are reported at fair value (generally based on quoted market prices) except for the positions in Public Assets for Liquidity Management (Florida PALM), the Florida Municipal Investment Trust (FMIvT), and the State of Florida State Board of Administration Local Government Surplus Trust Fund (Florida PRIME) which are local government investment pools.

These pools meet all of the specified criteria in GASB Codification Section 150: *Investments* to qualify to elect to measure their investments at amortized cost. Accordingly, the fair value of the City's position in the pools is equal to the value of the pooled shares.

Receivables and payables

Receivables – Receivables are comprised primarily of franchise fees and utility taxes. All receivables are considered to be fully collectible, therefore, an allowance for doubtful accounts is not considered necessary.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Net Position or Equity (Continued)

As provided by law, the Brevard County Property Appraiser assesses all properties for ad valorem taxing purposes and the Brevard County Tax Collector collects and distributes all taxes. Ad valorem taxes are levied based on property valuation as of January 1. The fiscal year for which ad valorem taxes are levied begins on October 1. Taxes are due beginning November 1, delinquent on April 1, and lien on May 30. Property tax revenues are recognized in the fiscal year for which they are budgeted and also become due and payable. Virtually all unpaid taxes are collected via tax sale certificates sold on or prior to June 1; therefore, no material taxes are receivable at fiscal year-end.

Accrued expenses – Accrued expenses primarily consist of amounts accrued for salaries and related liabilities.

Unearned revenue – Unearned revenue recorded on the governmental fund balance sheet and statement of net position represents amounts received before eligibility requirements are met.

Interfund Activities and Transactions

During the course of operations, numerous transactions occur between individual funds for goods provided or services rendered. These receivables and payables are classified as “due from other funds” or “due to other funds” within the fund financial statements. Long-term borrowings between funds are classified as “advances to other funds” or “advances from other funds” in the fund financial statements. These amounts are eliminated in the government-wide statement of net position.

Interfund transactions are reflected as services provided, reimbursements, or transfers. Services provided, deemed to be at or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures or expenses. Reimbursements are when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefitting fund, and reduces its related cost as a reimbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers.

Prepaid items

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the government-wide and fund financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

Capital assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, right-to-use lease assets and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks and similar items), are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the City as assets with an initial, individual cost of \$5,000 or more and an estimated useful life in excess of three years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value at the date of donation.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Net Position or Equity (Continued)

Capital assets (Continued)

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed.

Land and construction in progress are not depreciated. Property, plant and equipment are depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Capital asset classes	Lives
Buildings	20-40
Building improvements	12-20
Infrastructure	60
Vehicles	5-12
Equipment	3-18
Right-to-use lease assets	3-12

Deferred outflows / inflows of resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net assets that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

The City has two (2) items that qualify for reporting as deferred outflows of resources, the *deferred outflows related to other postemployment benefits* (OPEB) and the *deferred outflows related to pensions*, both reported in the government-wide statement of net position. The *deferred outflows related to pensions* are an aggregate of items related to pensions as calculated in accordance with Section P20: *Pension Activities – Reporting for Benefits through Trusts That Meet Specified Criteria* of the GASB Codification. The deferred outflows related to pensions will be recognized as either pension expense or a reduction in the net pension liability (asset) in future reporting years. The *deferred outflows related to other postemployment benefits* are an aggregate of items related to pensions as calculated in accordance with Section P50: *Pension Activities – Other Postemployment Benefits* of the GASB Codification. The deferred outflows related to OPEB will be recognized as either expense or a reduction in the OPEB liability in future reporting years.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Net Position or Equity (Continued)

The City has three (3) items that qualify for reporting as deferred inflows of resources. The *deferred inflows related to pensions* are an aggregate of items related to pensions as calculated in accordance with Section P20: *Pension Activities – Reporting for Benefits through Trusts That Meet Specified Criteria* of the GASB Codification. The deferred inflows related to pensions will be recognized as a reduction to pension expense in future reporting years. The *deferred inflows related to other postemployment benefits (OPEB)* are an aggregate of items related to OPEB as calculated in accordance with GASB Codification Section P52: *Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions – Reporting Benefits Not Provided through Trusts That Meet Specified Criteria*.

The *deferred revenue - business tax receipts (BTR)* relate to a non-exchange transaction where the City has received funds, however it does not meet the requirement for recognition of revenue in the current period, and will be recognized in a future period.

Compensated absences

It is the City's policy to permit employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation and sick pay benefits which are eligible for payment upon separation from service with the City. All sick and vacation pay is accrued when incurred in the government-wide financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only if they have matured, for example, as a result of employee resignations and retirements.

Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the governmental activities statement of net position. In accordance with GASB Codification Section I30: *Interest Costs – Imputation*, debt issuance costs are expensed in the period incurred except for prepaid insurance costs.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize debt premiums and discounts, as well as debt issuance costs during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses.

Leases

Lease contracts that provide the City with control of a non-financial asset, such as land, buildings or equipment, for a period of time in excess of twelve months are reported as a leased asset with a related lease liability. The lease liability is recorded at the present value of future lease payments, including fixed payments, variable payments based on an index or fixed rate and reasonably certain residual guarantees. The intangible leased asset is recorded for the same amount as the related lease liability plus any prepayments and initial direct costs to place the asset in service. Leased assets are amortized over the shorter of the useful life of the asset or the lease term. The lease liability is reduced for lease payments made, less the interest portion of the lease payment.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Net Position or Equity (Continued)

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability (asset), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position, and additions to/deductions from the plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Liability

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position and additions to/deductions from fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plan. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. There are no investments set aside for the OPEB liability as this is a pay-as-you-go plan.

Categories and Classification of Net Position and Fund Balance

Net position flow assumption – Sometimes the City will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted – net position and unrestricted – net position in the government-wide fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the City's policy to consider restricted – net position to have been depleted before unrestricted – net position is applied.

Fund balance flow assumptions – Sometimes the City will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the City's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before using any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

Fund balance policies – Fund balance of governmental funds is reported in various categories based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes. The City itself can establish limitations on the use of resources through either a commitment (committed fund balance) or an assignment (assigned fund balance).

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Net Position or Equity (Continued)

Categories and Classification of Net Position and Fund Balance (Continued)

The provisions of GASBC Section 1800, *Classification and Terminology*, specifies the following classifications:

Nonspendable fund balance – Nonspendable fund balances are amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted fund balance – Restricted fund balances are restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either: (a) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed fund balance – The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the City's highest level of decision-making authority. The governing council is the highest level of decision-making authority for the City that can, by adoption of an ordinance prior to the end of the fiscal year, commit fund balance. Once adopted, the limitation imposed by the ordinance remains in place until a similar action is taken (the adoption of another ordinance) to remove or revise the limitation. As of September 30, 2024, the City had no committed fund balance.

Assigned fund balance – Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the City for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as committed. The governing council (Council) has by resolution authorized the finance director to assign fund balance. The Council may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget. Unlike commitments, assignments generally only exist temporarily. In other words, an additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of an assignment. Conversely, as discussed above, an additional action is essential to either remove or revise a commitment.

On August 7, 2013, the City adopted a fund balance stabilization policy. The City's General Fund stabilization reserve policy is to assign a minimum of 60 days of the prior year's operating expenditures, excluding capital outlay and transfers from the General Fund balance by October 1, 2023. 80% of the current fiscal year's additions to reserves are to be added to assigned fund balance in the General Fund and used to fund expenditures for critical services in response to major natural disasters upon City Council approval.

Unassigned fund balance – Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Net Position or Equity (Continued)

Revenues and Expenditures/Expenses

Program revenues – Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions (including special assessments) that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. All taxes, including those dedicated for specific purposes, and other internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues.

Property taxes – The City is permitted by State law to levy taxes up to 10 mills on assessed valuation. However, Chapter 74-430, Laws of Florida, a special act applicable only to governmental units in Brevard County, limits the annual increase to 10% of the prior year's millage. During a Special Session in June 2007, the Florida Legislature adopted HB1B, which limits municipal property tax rates effective with the 2007-2008 fiscal year. This legislation establishes reductions in the millage rate based on a calculated growth in per capita taxes between the 2002 and 2007 fiscal years. The Legislature did authorize local governments to use the rolled back millage rate if approved by a super majority vote of the governing body. The Satellite Beach City Council levy for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2024 was 8.1312 mills, which was .15 higher than the roll back rate of 7.9812.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make various estimates. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events through the date that the financial statements were available to be issued, March 17, 2025 and determined there were no events that occurred that required disclosure.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Recently Issued and Implemented Accounting Pronouncements

GASB Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections*. This Statement establishes accounting and financial reporting requirements for (a) accounting changes and (b) the correction of an error in previously issued financial statements (error correction). This Statement defines accounting changes as changes in accounting principles, changes in accounting estimates, and changes to or within the financial reporting entity and describes the transactions or other events that constitute those changes. This Statement prescribes the accounting and financial reporting for (1) each type of accounting change and (2) error corrections. This Statement requires that (a) changes in accounting principles and error corrections be reporting retroactively by restating prior periods, (b) changes to or within the financial reporting entity be reported by adjusting the beginning balances of the current period, and (c) changes in accounting estimates be reported prospectively by recognizing the change in the current period. This Statement requires disclosure in notes to financial statements of descriptive information about accounting changes and error corrections, such as their nature. In addition, information about the quantitative effects on beginning balances of each accounting change and error correction should be disclosed by reporting unit in a tabular format to reconcile beginning balances as previously reported to beginning balances restated. Furthermore, this Statement addresses how information that is affected by a change in accounting principle or error correction should be presented in required supplementary information (RSI) and supplementary information (SI). There were no significant impacts of implementing this Statement.

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has issued statements that will become effective in future years. These statements are as follows:

GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, and all reporting periods thereafter.

GASB Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*. This Statement was issued in December 2023 to provide users of government financial statements with essential information about risks related to a government's vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations or constraints. This statement defines a concentration as a lack of diversity related to an aspect of a significant inflow of resources or outflow of resources. A constraint is a limitation imposed on a government by an external party or by formal action of the government's highest level of decision-making authority. Concentrations and constraints may limit a government's ability to acquire resources or control spending.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Recently Issued and Implemented Accounting Pronouncements (Continued)

This Statement requires a government to assess whether a concentration or constraint makes the primary government reporting unit or other reporting units that report a liability for revenue debt vulnerable to the risk of a substantial impact. Additionally, this Statement requires a government to assess whether an event or events associated with a concentration or constraint that could cause the substantial impact have occurred, have begun to occur, or are more likely than not to begin to occur within 12 months of the date the financial statements are issued. If a government determines that those criteria for disclosure have been met for a concentration or constraint, it should disclose information in notes to financial statements in sufficient detail to enable users of financial statements to understand the nature of the circumstances disclosed and the government's vulnerability to the risk of a substantial impact. Statement 102 will be effective for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2025.

GASB Statement 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*. This Statement was issued April 2024 to improve key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government's accountability. This Statement also addresses certain application issues. This establishes new accounting and financial reporting requirements—or modifies existing requirements—related to Management's discussion and analysis (MD&A); unusual or infrequent items; presentation of the proprietary fund statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position; information about major component units in basic financial statements; budgetary comparison information; and financial trends information in the statistical section. This Statement will supersede and amend portions of GASB Statements 34 and 37. This Statement further amends portions of GASB Statements 14, 41, 42, 44, 49, 56, 58, 61, 62 and 69. Related guidance will also be superseded or amended upon implementation. Statement 103 will be effective for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2026.

GASB Statement 104, *Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets*. This Statement was issued September 2024 to provide users of government financial statements with essential information about certain types of capital assets. This requires certain types of capital assets to be disclosed separately in the capital assets note disclosures required by Statement 34. Lease assets recognized in accordance with Statement No. 87, Leases, and intangible right-to-use assets recognized in accordance with Statement No. 94, Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements, should be disclosed separately by major class of underlying asset in the capital assets note disclosures. Subscription assets recognized in accordance with Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements, also should be separately disclosed. In addition, this Statement requires intangible assets other than those three types to be disclosed separately by major class. This Statement also requires additional disclosures for capital assets held for sale. A capital asset is a capital asset held for sale if (a) the government has decided to pursue the sale of the capital asset and (b) it is probable that the sale will be finalized within one year of the financial statement date. Governments should consider relevant factors to evaluate the likelihood of the capital asset being sold within the established time frame. This Statement requires that capital assets held for sale be evaluated each reporting period.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Recently Issued and Implemented Accounting Pronouncements (Continued)

Governments should disclose (1) the ending balance of capital assets held for sale, with separate disclosure for historical cost and accumulated depreciation by major class of asset, and (2) the carrying amount of debt for which the capital assets held for sale are pledged as collateral for each major class of asset. Statement 104 will be effective for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2026.

The City is evaluating the requirements of the above statements and the impact on reporting.

Note 2: DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS

Deposits and Investments

Deposits

At September 30, 2024, the primary government's carrying amount of deposits was \$2,026,329 including \$2,245 of petty cash, and the bank balance was \$2,049,732. As of September 30, 2024, \$250,000 of the City's bank balances is covered by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation (FDIC).

Monies invested in amounts greater than the insurance coverage are secured by the qualified public depositories pledging securities with the State Treasurer in such amounts required by the Florida Security for Public Depositories Act. In the event of a default or insolvency of a qualified public depositor, the State Treasurer will implement procedures for payment of losses according to the validated claims of the City pursuant to Section 280.08, Florida Statutes.

Investments

The City's investment policies are governed by state statutes and City policy, except the City's Police Officers' and Firefighters' Pension Trusts and the General Employees' Pension Trust, which are separately managed under the direction of their respective Pension Boards and are restricted to investments as defined under State statutes; specifically, Section 175.071(a) and (b), Florida Statutes, and Section 185.06(a) and (b), Florida Statutes, and Section 112.661, Florida Statutes, respectively.

At the close of the fiscal year, the City held investments in the Local Government Surplus Funds Trust Fund ("Florida PRIME") external investment pool. The Florida PRIME is administered by the Florida State Board of Administration (SBA), who provides regulatory oversight.

During the year ended September 30, 2024, the City also participated in Florida Public Assets for Liquidity Management, (Florida PALM), external investment pool. The Florida PALM is a common law trust established under the laws of the State of Florida and is designed to meet the cash management and short term needs of its participants. The Fund is sponsored by the Florida School Boards Association and the Florida Association of District School Superintendents and is directed by a board of trustees.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 2: DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Investments (Continued)

During the year ended September 30, 2024, the investments of both of the Police Officers' and Firefighters' pension plans and the General Employees' pension plans were held with the Florida Municipal Investment Trust (FMIvT). The FMIvT is a Local Government Investment Pool (LGIP) and is considered an external investment pool for reporting purposes. The plans own shares in one or more FMIvT portfolios. The plans' investments are the FMIvT portfolios, not the individual securities held within each FMIvT portfolio.

Florida PRIME, Florida PALM and the FMIvT currently meet all necessary criteria set forth in Section In5: *Investment Pools (External)* of the GASB Codification for the City to measure its investments in these pools at amortized cost; therefore, the City's account balance in these is reported at amortized cost.

Under GASB Codification Section 150: *Investments*, if a participant has an investment in a qualifying external investment pool that measures for financial reporting purposes all of its investments at amortized cost, it should disclose the presence of any limitations or restrictions on withdrawals (such as redemption notice periods, maximum transaction amounts, and the qualifying external investment pool's authority to impose liquidity fees or redemption gates) in notes to the financial statements.

As of September 30, 2024, there were no redemption fees or maximum transaction amounts, or any other requirements that serve to limit the City's or pension plans access to 100 percent of their account value in the Florida PRIME, Florida PALM or FMIvT external investment pools.

The City pools the investments of its governmental funds. Investment earnings of the pool are allocated to the participating funds at the end of each month based on the ratio of each participant funds' investment to the total pooled investment.

Custodial credit risk – Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution a government may not be able to recover deposits. Monies placed on deposit with financial institutions in the form of demand deposits, time deposits or certificate of deposits are defined as public deposits. The financial institutions in which the City places its deposits are certified as "qualified public depositories," as required under the Florida Security for Public Deposits Act. For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the City will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party.

Interest rate risk – Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of investments. The General Employees' and the Police Officers' and Firefighters' Retirement Trusts investment policies limits interest rate risk by requiring that securities mature concurrent with cash needs to meet anticipated demands, thereby avoiding the need to sell securities in the open market prior to maturity. The City's investment policy does not address interest rate risk.

Note 2: DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Credit risk – Section 150: *Investments* of the GASB Codification requires that governments provide information about credit risk associated with their investments by disclosing the credit rating of investments in debt securities as described by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations. The City's Police Officers' and Firefighters' and the General Employees' Pension Trusts do not address credit rate risk.

Foreign currency risk – The City's primary government's and pension trust funds' investments are not exposed to foreign currency risk. The City's investment policy and the investment policy of the City's pension trust funds do not address foreign currency risk.

Concentration of credit risk – Section 150: *Investments* of the GASB Codification requires disclosures of investments in any one issuer that represents five percent or more of total investments, excluding investments issued or explicitly guaranteed by the U.S government, investments in mutual funds, external investments pools and other pooled investments.

The City's investment policy does not address concentration risk. The Police Officer & Pension Plan restricts the percentage of assets that may be held in the stock of any one company and the bonds issued by any one issuer.

Fair Value – GASB Codification Section 3100: *Fair Value Measurements* establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements).

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under the codification are described as follows:

- Level 1 (L1): Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the City has the ability to access.
- Level 2 (L2): Inputs to the valuation methodology include:
 - quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
 - quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
 - inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
 - inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.
- Level 3 (L3): Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 2: DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

Deposits and Investments (Continued)

At September 30, 2024, the City had the following investments:

Investment type	Fair Value	Weighted Average to Maturity (WAM)	Rating	Agency
Primary government:				
SBA (Florida PRIME)	\$ 123,589	35 days	AAAm	S&P
Florida PALM	6,878,057	26 days	AAAm	S&P
Primary government total	\$ 7,001,646			
Pension trust funds:				
Florida Municipal			AAAf/S1 -	
Investment Trust (FMIvT)	\$ 37,629,522	4.42	AAf/S4	Fitch
Pension trust funds total	\$ 37,629,522			

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 2: DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended September 30, 2024 was as follows:

<i>For the year ended September 30, 2024</i>	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases/ Transfers	Ending Balance
Governmental activities:				
Capital assets, not being depreciated/ amortized				
Land	\$ 11,406,744	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 11,406,744
Construction in progress	10,209,220	7,325,365	(5,082,157)	12,452,428
Total capital assets, not being depreciated/amortized	21,615,964	7,325,365	(5,082,157)	23,859,172
Capital assets, being depreciated/ amortized				
Buildings	6,577,509	1,999,348	-	8,576,857
Improvements other than buildings	7,671,472	114,232	-	7,785,704
Equipment	8,126,406	638,133	-	8,764,539
Infrastructure	26,064,972	3,165,225	(4,248)	29,225,949
Right-to-use lease assets				
Equipment	114,108	15,990	-	130,098
Vehicles	483,731	142,017	-	625,748
Total capital assets being depreciated/amortized	49,038,198	6,074,945	(4,248)	55,108,895
Less accumulated depreciation/ amortization for:				
Buildings	(3,063,210)	(134,682)	-	(3,197,892)
Improvements other than buildings	(2,828,201)	(200,598)	-	(3,028,799)
Equipment	(5,249,902)	(790,047)	-	(6,039,949)
Infrastructure	(12,185,886)	(424,667)	-	(12,610,553)
Right-to-use lease assets				
Equipment	(76,232)	(32,295)	-	(108,527)
Vehicles	(131,972)	(112,378)	-	(244,350)
Total accumulated depreciation/ amortization	(23,535,403)	(1,694,667)	-	(25,230,070)
Total capital assets being depreciated/amortized, net	25,502,795	4,380,278	(4,248)	29,878,825
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 47,118,759	\$ 11,705,643	\$ (5,086,405)	\$ 53,737,997

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 2: DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

Capital Assets (Continued)

Depreciation/amortization expense was charged to functions/programs of the government as follows:

Governmental activities:		
General government	\$	186,626
Public safety		585,044
Physical environment		790,383
Recreation		132,614
Total depreciation/amortization expense - governmental activities	\$	1,694,667

Interfund receivables, payables, and transfers

The composition of interfund balances as of September 30, 2024, is as follows:

	Due to:	
	General Fund	Total
Due from:		
Capital asset	\$ 2,078,566	\$ 2,078,566
ARPA	279,112	279,112
Total	\$ 2,357,678	\$ 2,357,678

The

balance from the Stormwater Utility Fund due to the General Fund is to cover cash shortfalls while the fund awaits receipt of State Revolving Fund (SRF) drawdowns. ARPA transfers were to reimburse the general fund, and to the Capital Asset fund for project overages.

Interfund transfers for the year ended September 30, 2024:

	Transfers in:	
	General Fund	Total
Transfers out:		
Stormwater utility fund	\$ 257,769	\$ 257,769
Nonmajor funds	116,384	116,384
Total	\$ 374,153	\$ 374,153

Note 2: DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

Interfund receivables, payables, and transfers (Continued)

Transfers are used to (1) move revenues from the fund that is required (per statute or budget) to collect them to the fund that is required (per statute or budget) to expend them, (2) use unrestricted revenues collected in the General Fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations, and (3) return excess revenues not expended during the year back to the General Fund at year-end in accordance with state statutes (i.e. Community Redevelopment Agency Fund).

Long-Term Debt and Liabilities

Notes payable

Utility Tax Revenue Note, Series 2019: On May 21, 2019, the City entered into a loan agreement with a bank in an amount of \$3,537,000 with a fixed interest rate of 2.65% to fund various capital improvement projects within the City. The note requires semi-annual interest payments ranging from \$3,154 to \$49,469 and annual principal payments ranging from \$83,000 to \$238,000 through the maturity date of June 1, 2039.

Interest payments are due each December 1 and payments of principal and interest are due each June 1. At September 30, 2024 accrued interest for the Utility Tax Revenue Note, Series 2019 is \$52,771.

Half-Cent Sales Tax Revenue Note, Series 2019: On July 2, 2019, the City entered into a loan agreement with a bank in an amount of \$1,463,000 with a fixed interest rate of 2.55% to fund various capital improvement projects within the City. The note requires semi-annual interest payments ranging from \$1,492 to \$18,653 and annual principal payments ranging from \$70,000 to \$117,000 through the maturity date of June 1, 2034.

Interest payments are due each December 1 and payments of principal and interest are due each June 1. At September 30, 2024 accrued interest for the Half-Cent Sales Tax Revenue Note, Series 2019 is \$17,748.

Utility Tax Revenue Refunding Note Series 2020: On April 6, 2020, the City entered into a loan agreement with a bank in an amount of \$1,969,000 with a fixed interest rate of 1.66% for the purpose of refunding the Utility Tax Revenue Note, Series 2015. The note requires semi-annual interest payments ranging from \$1,619 to \$15,889 and annual principal payments ranging from \$155,000 to \$195,000 through the maturity date of October 1, 2030.

Interest payments are due semi-annually each April 1 and October 1 and payments of principal and interest are due each October 1. At September 30, 2024 accrued interest for the Utility Tax Revenue Refunding Note, Series 2020 is \$20,111.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 2: DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

Long-Term Debt and Liabilities (Continued)

Notes payable (continued)

Florida Department of Environmental Protection, State Revolving Fund: On February 24, 2021, the City entered into a loan agreement with the Florida Department of Environmental Protection, with a final note value of \$528,283, and a stated interest rate of 0%. The City has not imputed interest due to GASBC I30 102.f. Semiannual loan payments in the amount of \$13,207 began on March 15, 2022 and are payable semiannually thereafter on September 15 and March 15 of each year through fiscal year 2042.

Florida Department of Environmental Protection, State Revolving Fund: On February 16, 2022, the City entered into a loan agreement with the Florida Department of Environmental Protection, with a maximum note value of \$2,666,218, and a stated interest rate of 0%. The City has not imputed interest due to GASBC I30 102.f. The agreement allows for the City to periodically submit qualifying expenses to be reimbursed with note proceeds through completion of the project construction. Semiannual loan payments in the amount of \$62,741 are scheduled to begin on February 15, 2025 and are payable semiannually thereafter on August 15 and February 15 of each year for 40 years until the loan is paid in full. The semiannual payment amounts will be adjusted by amendment as funds are drawn on the loan.

Capital Improvement Note Series 2023: On September 9, 2023, the City entered into a loan agreement with a bank in an amount of \$6,000,000 with a fixed interest rate of 4.17% for the purpose of constructing a new fire station, renovating the prior fire station, and renovations to City Hall. The note requires semi-annual interest only payments ranging from \$57,865 to \$125,100 beginning December 1, 2023 through June 1, 2026. Beginning on December 1, 2026 semi-annual payments of principal and interest of \$370,000 are due each June 1 and December 1 through maturity on June 1, 2036. At September 30, 2024 accrued interest for the Utility Tax Revenue Refunding Note, Series 2020 is \$166,800.

Pledged revenues and principal and interest payments are as follows:

Note	Amount of Issue	Future Principal and Interest	Current Pledged Revenue	Current Principal & Interest	Current Percentage of Revenue
Utility Tax Revenue Note Series 2019	\$ 3,537,000	\$ 3,658,646	\$ 1,073,648	\$ 244,156	23%
Half-Cent Sales Tax Revenue Note, Series 2019	1,463,000	1,196,023	804,065	119,622	15%
Utility Tax Revenue Refunding Note, Series 2020	1,969,000	1,376,943	1,073,648	197,111	18%
Florida Department of Environmental Protection, State Revolving Fund	2,999,280	2,909,460	972,746	149,436	15%
Capital Improvement Note, Series 2023	6,000,000	7,899,685	21,688,389	250,200	1%

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 2: DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

Long-Term Debt and Liabilities (Continued)

Financed purchase

On July 1, 2021, the City entered into a financing agreement to purchase equipment in the amount of \$53,481 with a fixed interest rate of 3.29%. The equipment was delivered to the City and placed in service in October 2021. The agreement requires annual payments of \$11,775 including interest through the maturity date of July 1, 2026.

Annual debt service requirements

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for the City's notes payable are as follows:

<i>September 30,</i>	Principal		Interest		Total
2025	\$	584,436	\$	376,089	\$ 960,525
2026		592,436		366,390	958,826
2027		1,099,436		351,377	1,450,813
2028		1,128,436		320,354	1,448,790
2029		1,160,436		288,278	1,448,714
2030-2034		5,726,180		932,552	6,658,732
2035-2039		3,281,180		165,257	3,446,437
2040-2044		667,920		-	667,920
Totals	\$	14,240,460	\$	2,800,297	\$ 17,040,757

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for the City's obligation under the financed purchase agreement are as follows:

<i>Fiscal Year Ending September 30,</i>	Principal		Interest		Total
2025	\$	11,036	\$	738	\$ 11,774
2026		11,400		375	11,775
Total	\$	22,436	\$	1,113	\$ 23,549

Leases

The City has entered into lease agreements to obtain the right-to-use vehicles and office equipment. The total annual rent for the leases the City paid for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2024, was \$136,532. The lease agreements have monthly payments ranging from \$256 to \$1,748, with agreements expiring in fiscal year 2024 through 2029.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 2: DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

Long-Term Debt and Liabilities (Continued)

Leases (Continued)

The following is a schedule of minimum future lease payments from lease agreements as of September 30:

<i>Year Ending September 30:</i>		Principal	Interest	Total Future Minimum Lease Payments
2025	\$	133,098	\$ 5,443	\$ 138,541
2026		112,526	3,275	115,801
2027		79,847	1,862	81,709
2028		64,218	753	64,971
2029		20,504	115	20,619
Total	\$	410,193	\$ 11,448	\$ 421,641

Long-term liability activity for the year ended September 30, 2024, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Governmental activities:					
Notes from direct borrowings:					
Notes payable -					
Capital asset fund	\$ 11,756,000	\$ -	\$ (425,000)	\$ 11,331,000	\$ 435,000
Notes Payable -					
Stormwater fund	2,035,658	900,216	(26,414)	2,909,460	149,436
Total notes from					
direct borrowings	13,791,658	900,216	(451,414)	14,240,460	584,436
Financed purchase	33,121	-	(10,685)	22,436	11,036
Lease liability	388,718	158,007	(136,532)	410,193	133,100
Compensated absences	938,836	698,749	(695,282)	942,303	484,410
Total long-term					
liabilities	\$ 15,152,333	\$ 1,756,972	\$ (1,293,913)	\$ 15,615,392	\$ 1,212,982

For the governmental activities, compensated absences are generally liquidated by the General Fund. Notes payable – Stormwater fund is generally liquidated by the Stormwater Utility fund. The utility tax notes are liquidated by the Capital Asset fund. The Half-Cent Sales Tax Revenue Note, Series 2019 is secured by pledged General Fund revenues; however, the City intends to liquidate it by the Capital Asset fund.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 2: DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

Asset Retirement Obligations

Asset retirement obligations generally apply to legal obligations associated with the retirement of a tangible long-lived asset that result from the acquisition, construction, or development and the normal operation of a long-lived asset. The City assesses asset retirement obligations on a periodic basis. If a reasonable estimate of fair value can be made, the fair value of a liability for an asset retirement obligation is recognized in the period in which it is incurred or a change in estimate occurs.

The City has an underground fuel storage tank which is regulated by Florida Administrative Code (FAC) 62-762, and requires certain activities if use of the fuel storage tank is discontinued. The City has determined the fair value of the liability for disposal of this item is immaterial at September 30, 2024 and, accordingly, has not recorded an asset retirement obligation for this matter.

Governmental Fund Balances

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the City is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds.

The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are as follows:

	General Fund	Capital Asset	Stormwater Utility Fund	American Rescue Plan Act	Nonmajor Funds
Nonspendable:					
Prepaid items	\$ 296,298	\$ -	\$ 7,189	\$ -	\$ -
Restricted for:					
Community services	-	-	-	-	256,434
Beach parking	-	-	-	-	68,850
Capital assets	-	4,674,066	-	-	-
Law enforcement	-	-	-	-	34,338
Stormwater	-	-	140,482	-	-
Special projects	-	-	-	406,384	-
Committed:					
Assigned:					
Stabilization	4,417,735	-	-	-	-
Unassigned	831,504	-	-	-	-
Total fund balances	\$ 5,545,537	\$ 4,674,066	\$ 147,671	\$ 406,384	\$ 359,622

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 2: DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

Governmental Fund Balances (Continued)

Net Investment in Capital Assets

<i>September 30, 2024</i>	Governmental Activities
Capital assets (net)	\$ 53,737,997
Contracts payable included in accounts payable	(1,240,572)
Retainage payable	(195,719)
Outstanding debt related to capital assets	(14,673,089)
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 37,628,617

Note 3: RETIREMENT PLANS

The City maintains three retirement plans covering its regular employees. A single-employer, defined benefit pension plan that covers all regular police and fire employees, the City of Satellite Beach Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan (the "Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan"); a single-employer, defined benefit pension plan that covers all general employees hired prior to September 30, 1996, the City of Satellite Beach General Employees' Retirement System (the "General Employees' Plan"); and a defined contribution plan for general employees hired after September 30, 1996, the City of Satellite Beach Money Purchase Plan (the "Money Plan").

Defined Contribution Money Purchase Plan

Plan description and funding requirements: The City of Satellite Beach Money Purchase Plan (the "Money Plan") is a defined contribution pension plan established on October 1, 1996 under City Ordinance No. 655 and is administered by a third party. The Money Plan provides benefits at retirement to all full-time employees, except police officers and firefighters, hired after October 1, 1996. At September 30, 2024, there were 112 active plan members.

The Money Plan members are required to contribute 5% of their annual salary to the Money Plan, and the City is required to contribute a matching amount of 5%, except for certain senior management for which the City contributes at a higher rate. Money Plan provisions and contribution requirements are established and may be amended by the City Council. The City and the employees contributed \$194,159 and \$185,592 respectively, to the Plan for fiscal year 2024.

Note 3: RETIREMENT PLANS (Continued)

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (All Plans)

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the plans are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Plan member contributions are recognized in the period in which the contributions are due. The government's contributions are recognized when due and a formal commitment to provide the contributions has been made. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the plan.

Method Used to Value Investments

All plan investments are reported at fair value. The fair value of investments in external investment pools is determined through measurement of the fair value of the underlying securities using market or market-corroborated data.

The City recognized as revenues and expenditures on-behalf payments relating to pension contributions for its public safety employees that the State of Florida paid to the retirement plan in the amount of \$333,472 to partially fund the Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan. These contributions are funded by an excise tax, collected by the State, on property and casualty insurance gross receipts of premiums from policy holders.

Funding policy

The contribution requirement for the Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan and the General Employees' Plan employer contributions are actuarially determined; employees must contribute 8.00% of pensionable earnings; employee contribution requirements may be amended by City ordinance, but the employer contribution requirement is subject to State minimums. Administrative costs are financed through investment earnings. The Pension liability is expected to be liquidated by the General Fund.

The City uses the Entry Age Normal Cost Method for the Police Officers' and Firefighters' Pension Plan to determine required contributions under its retirement system because it provides for the systematic funding of the normal cost and any unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities. This is an acceptable method to the State of Florida. The liability is being funded over a 30 year period for the Police Officers' and Firefighters' Pension Plan.

The General Employees' Pension Plan uses the Aggregate Cost Method to determine required contributions under its retirement system. This is an acceptable method to the State of Florida. Under this method, the actuarial accrued liability is equal to the accumulated assets, therefore, no unfunded accrued liability is developed.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 3: RETIREMENT PLANS (Continued)

Defined Benefit Plans

Police Officers' and Firefighters' and General Employees' Pension Plans description: The Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan is governed by a Board of Trustees which is comprised of four members appointed by resolution of the City Council. The General Employees' Plan is governed by a Board of Trustees which is comprised of three members appointed by resolution of the City Council.

	Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan	General Employees' Plan
<i>Plan membership as of October 1, 2022:</i>		
Inactive plan members or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	30	19
Inactive plan members entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	21	1
Active plan members	41	3
Total	92	23

<i>Plan benefits</i>	Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan	General Employees' Plan
Employees covered	Full-time firefighters and police officers employed by the City.	Only participants as of September 30, 1986 are eligible to continue participation.
Types of benefits offered	Retirement, disability, and pre-retirement death benefits.	

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 3: RETIREMENT PLANS (Continued)

Defined Benefit Plans (Continued)

<i>Plan benefits</i>	<i>Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan</i>	<i>General Employees' Plan</i>
Basic pension formula	3% of average monthly earnings multiplied by years of credited service.	3% of average earnings multiplied by Credited Service prior to October 1, 2010 plus 2% of average earnings multiplied by credited service earned after September 30, 2010.
Early retirement adjustment	Retirement benefit is reduced by 3% for each year early retirement age precedes normal retirement age.	Basic pension formula is reduced by 1/15 for each of the first 5 years plus 1/30 of the next five years for each year prior to normal retirement age.
Disability pension	For a service connected disability, the larger of basic pension formula or 42% of average earnings. For a non-service connected disability, provided the participant has earned 10 years of service, the larger of basic pension formula or 25% of average earnings.	
Pre-retirement death benefit	Basic pension formula payable for 10 years to the beneficiary of a vested participant beginning at the participant's early or normal retirement age or return of accumulated employee contributions payable to the beneficiary of a non-vested participant.	
Normal retirement age	52 with five years of service.	62 with five years of service.
Early retirement age	50 with 10 years of service.	55 with 10 years of service. Any age with 35 years of service.
Vesting requirement	100% after 5 years of service.	5 years of service.
Form of payment	Actuarially equivalent single life annuity; 10-year certain and life annuity; Actuarially equivalent 50%, 66.67%, 75%, or 100% joint and contingent annuity; or any other actuarially equivalent form of payment approved by the Board of Trustees.	
Average earnings	Average of the highest consecutive three years of pensionable earnings out of the last 10 years.	
Cost of living adjustment	No automatic cost-of-living adjustment is provided.	
Deferred Retirement Option Plan (DROP)	A DROP is available for those participants who have attained their normal retirement age. Individuals may participate in DROP for up to 60 months. DROP accounts are credited with interest based on the actual investment.	A DROP option is available for those participants who are at least age 57 and have attained early or normal retirement age. Individuals may participate in DROP for up to 60 months. DROP accounts are credited with interest based on the actual investment less a 0.1875% quarterly administrative charge.
DROP balance as of October 1, 2023	\$2,362,788	\$211,594

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 3: RETIREMENT PLANS (Continued)

Defined Benefit Plans (Continued)

<i>Plan benefits</i>	<i>Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan</i>	<i>General Employees' Plan</i>
Legal authority	Plan was established May 22, 1973 pursuant to City ordinance, and has since been amended.	Plan was established May 22, 1973 pursuant to City ordinance, and has since been amended.
Changes	No significant plan changes were adopted since the prior measurement date.	The benefit terms did not change from the prior measurement date.

Net pension liability of the sponsor: The components of the net pension liability of the sponsor on September 30, 2024 were as follows:

Net Pension Liability as of September 30, 2024

	<i>Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan</i>	<i>General Employees' Plan</i>
Total pension liability	\$ 31,117,940	\$ 9,216,129
Less: Fiduciary net position	(28,512,820)	(8,400,800)
Net pension liability (asset)	\$ 2,605,120	\$ 815,329

Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a percentage of the total pension liability (asset)	92%	91%
--	-----	-----

Actuarial assumptions: The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of October 1, 2023 updated to September 30, 2024 using the following actuarial assumptions:

<i>Assumption</i>	<i>Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan</i>	<i>General Employees' Plan</i>
Discount rate	7.00% per annum (2.62% per annum is attributable to long-term inflation); this rate was used to discount all future benefit payments.	
Salary increases	For both plans, 4.75% per annum.	
Cost-of-living increases	For both plans, none assumed.	
Non-investment expenses	1.25% of future payroll.	1.75% of future payroll.
Future contributions	Contributions from the employer and employees are assumed to be made as legally required.	

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 3: RETIREMENT PLANS (Continued)

Defined Benefit Plans (Continued)

<i>Assumption</i>	<i>Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan</i>	<i>General Employees' Plan</i>
Mortality basis	For non-retired participants, sex-distinct rates set forth in the PUB-2010 Headcount-Weighted Employee Mortality Table for public safety employees (Below Median table for males), with full generational improvements in mortality using Scale MP-2018 and with ages set forward one year (pre-retirement mortality); for non-disabled retirees, sex-distinct rates set forth in the PUB-2010 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Retiree Mortality Table for public safety employees (Below Median table for males), with full generational improvements in mortality using Scale MP-2018 and with ages set forward one year; for disabled retirees, sex-distinct rates set forth in the PUB-2010 Headcount-Weighted Disabled Retiree Mortality Table (80% general employee rates plus 20% public safety employee rates), with full generational improvements in mortality using Scale MP-2018.	Pre-retirement mortality is based on the sex-distinct rates set forth in the PUB-2010 Headcount-Weighted Below Median Employee Mortality Table for general employees, with full generational improvements in mortality using Scale MP-2018 and with male ages set back one year; post-retirement mortality is based on the sex-distinct rates set forth in the PUB-2010 Headcount-Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree Mortality Table for general employees, with full generational improvements in mortality using Scale MP- 2018 and with male ages set back one year.
Retirement	100% retirement is assumed to occur at age 52 with five years of service; participants who are age 50 with 10 years of service are assumed to retire at the rate of 2.50% per year; participants who have attained normal retirement age are assumed to retire no earlier than one year after the valuation date.	100% retirement is assumed at age 62 with five years of service or 5.00% retirement per year is assumed with 35 years of service or 2.50% retirement per year is assumed at age 55 with 10 years of service; a participant who has attained his normal retirement age as of the valuation date is assumed to retire one year later.
Other decrements	Assumed employment termination is based on the Scale 155 Table; assumed disability is based on the Wyatt 1985 Disability Study (Class 4).	Assumed employment termination is based on the Scale 155 Table; assumed disability is based on the Wyatt 1985 Disability Study (Class 1).

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 3: RETIREMENT PLANS (Continued)

Defined Benefit Plans (Continued)

<i>Assumption</i>	<i>Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan</i>	<i>General Employees' Plan</i>
Changes	No assumption changes were made since the prior measurement period.	No assumption changes were made since the prior measurement period.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expenses and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

These ranges are combined to produce the long term expected rate of return by weighting the expected real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2024 are summarized in the following table:

Investment Category	Target Allocation	Expected Long-Term Real Return
Core bonds	15%	1.60% per annum
Core plus	15%	2.10% per annum
U.S. large cap equity	25%	4.60% per annum
U.S. small cap equity	14%	5.50% per annum
Non U.S. equity	21%	6.70% per annum
Core real estate	10%	5.00% per annum
Total or weighted arithmetic average	100%	4.38% per annum

Discount rate: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that sponsor contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate: The following presents the net pension liability of the City, calculated using the discount rate, as well as what the City's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 3: RETIREMENT PLANS (Continued)

Defined Benefit Plans (Continued)

	1% Decrease 6.00%	Discount Rate 7.00%	1% Increase 8.00%
<i>Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan</i>			
Net pension liability	\$ 5,941,425	\$ 2,605,118	\$ (167,774)
<i>General Employees' Plan</i>			
Net pension liability	1,600,212	815,331	138,136
Total net pension liability	\$ 7,541,637	\$ 3,420,449	\$ (29,638)

Net pension liability and changes in the net pension liability: The City's net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability for the Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan and for the General Employees' Plan was also determined as of that date.

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (a) - (b)
<i>Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan</i>			
Reporting period ending September 30, 2023	\$ 28,661,145	\$ 23,819,970	\$ 4,841,175
Changes due to:			
Service cost	773,710	-	773,710
Expected interest growth	2,007,539	1,666,091	341,448
Unexpected interest income	-	3,064,747	(3,064,747)
Demographic experience	808,868	-	808,868
Contributions - employer	-	939,672	(939,672)
Contributions - employee	-	214,768	(214,768)
Benefit payments and refunds	(1,133,322)	(1,133,322)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(59,106)	59,106
Net changes	2,456,795	4,692,850	(2,236,055)
Reporting period ending September 30, 2024	\$ 31,117,940	\$ 28,512,820	\$ 2,605,120

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 3: RETIREMENT PLANS (Continued)

Defined Benefit Plans (Continued)

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability	Plan Fiduciary Net Position	Net Pension Liability (Asset)
	(a)	(b)	(a) - (b)
<i>General Employees' Plan</i>			
Reporting period ending September 30, 2023	\$ 9,009,328	\$ 7,461,913	\$ 1,547,415
Changes due to:			
Service cost	37,286	-	37,286
Expected interest growth	608,419	505,159	103,260
Unexpected interest income	-	933,351	(933,351)
Demographic experience	173,484	-	173,484
Contributions - Employer	-	125,704	(125,704)
Contributions - Employee	-	12,558	(12,558)
Benefit payments and refunds	(612,388)	(612,388)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(25,497)	25,497
Net changes	206,801	938,887	(732,086)
Reporting period ending September 30, 2024	\$ 9,216,129	\$ 8,400,800	\$ 815,329

Pension expense and deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions:

For the year ended September 30, 2024, the City has recognized pension expense of \$521,154 and \$270,517 for the Police Officers' and Firefighters' Pension Plan and the General Employees' Pension Plan, respectively. At September 30, 2024, the City reported deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
<i>Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan</i>		
Investment gain/loss	\$ -	\$ 1,164,716
Demographic gain/loss	621,630	910,100
Assumption changes	-	211,412
Total - Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan	621,630	2,286,228
<i>General Employees' Plan</i>		
Investment gain/loss	-	321,210
Total - General Employees' Plan	-	321,210
Total deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	\$ 621,630	\$ 2,607,438

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 3: RETIREMENT PLANS (Continued)

Defined Benefit Plans (Continued)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<i>Fiscal Year Ending September 30,</i>	Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan	General Employees' Plan
2025	\$ (697,628)	\$ (59,716)
2026	177,467	138,562
2027	(591,402)	(213,385)
2028	(553,035)	(186,671)
Total	\$ (1,664,598)	\$ (321,210)

The Plans' fiduciary net position has been determined on the same basis used by the pension Plans' and is equal to the market value of assets calculated under the accrual basis of accounting.

Required Supplementary Information (RSI) following the notes to the financial statements provides multi-year trend data to help determine whether the actuarial value of the Plans' assets are increasing or decreasing over time relative to the actuarial accrued liability for benefits.

Defined contribution plan component – share plan: The City has established a defined contribution plan component (the "Share Plan") as part of the City's Police Officers' and Firefighters' Pension Plan, in accordance with sections 175.351(6) and 185.35(6), Florida Statutes. The Share Plan provides special benefits to firefighters, police officers and public safety officers who are members of the defined benefit plan. The Share Plan is funded solely and entirely by insurance premium tax monies (as set forth in Chapters 175 and 185, Florida Statutes) that have been allocated to the Share Plan either by (1) mutual consent of the City and the Plan members' collective bargaining representative or (2) operation of sections 175.351(1)(a)-(f) and 185.35(1)(a)-(f), Florida Statutes. The changes and balance of the Share Plan is presented in the combining fund schedules on the following page.

Fiduciary fund financial statements: The City does not issue separate financial statements for the Police Officers' and Firefighters' Pension Plan or the General Employees' Pension Plan. The basic financial statements of the City include a statement of net position and a statement of changes in fiduciary net position that presents a single column for each fund type for both pension trust funds.

Both Plans hold their investments in the Florida Municipal Pension Trust Fund, an external investment pool established for the purpose of funding individually designed employee pension plans and certain other post-employment benefit plans of participating municipalities, public agencies and political subdivisions of the State of Florida. The Florida Municipal Pension Trust Fund issues a stand-alone financial report each year, which contains a Schedule of Member Balances by Plan Type that lists the Plans' balances. This report is available to the public at the Florida Municipal Pension Trust Fund's administrative office: Retirement Department, Florida League of Cities, Inc., P.O. Box 1757, Tallahassee, FL 32302.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 3: RETIREMENT PLANS (Continued)

Defined Benefit Plans (Continued)

Combining fund information. The pension trust funds fiduciary activity as of September 30, 2024 and the change in fiduciary net position for the year ended:

	Police Officers' and Firefighters'		General		Total
	Defined		Employees'		
	Benefit Plan	Share Plan			
ASSETS					
Receivables:					
Contributions	\$ 331,150	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 331,150
Due from other governments	49,806	-	-	-	49,806
Investments, at fair value:					
Florida Municipal Investment					
Trust Fund	28,131,864	1,096,858	8,400,800		37,629,522
Total assets	28,512,820	1,096,858	8,400,800		38,010,478
LIABILITIES					
Benefits payable	-	-	-		-
Total liabilities	-	-	-		-
NET POSITION					
Held in trust for pension benefits	\$ 28,512,820	\$ 1,096,858	\$ 8,400,800	\$ -	\$ 38,010,478

The pension trust funds change in fiduciary net position activity as of September 30, 2024 was as follows:

	Police Officers' and Firefighters'		General		Total
	Defined		Employees'		
	Benefit Plan	Share Plan			
ADDITIONS					
Contributions:					
Employees	\$ 214,768	\$ -	\$ 12,102	\$ -	\$ 226,870
City	772,936	-	125,704		898,640
State	166,736	166,736	-		333,472
Total contributions	1,154,440	166,736	137,806		1,458,982
Total investment earnings:					
Net appreciation in fair value					
of investments	4,730,838	145,262	1,438,509		6,314,609
Total additions	5,885,278	311,998	1,576,315		7,773,591
DEDUCTIONS					
Benefit payments	1,133,322	82,982	612,388		1,828,692
Administrative expenses	59,106	-	25,040		84,146
Total deductions	1,192,428	82,982	637,428		1,912,838
Change in net position	4,692,850	229,016	938,887		5,860,753
Net position, beginning of year	23,819,970	867,842	7,461,913		32,149,725
Net position, end of year	\$ 28,512,820	\$ 1,096,858	\$ 8,400,800	\$ -	\$ 38,010,478

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 3: RETIREMENT PLANS (Continued)

Pension Expense (All Plans)

The total of the City's pension expense for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2024 is as follows:

Net Pension Liability as of September 30, 2024

	Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan	General Employees' Plan
Total pension liability	\$ 31,117,940	\$ 9,216,129
Less: Fiduciary net position	(28,512,820)	(8,400,800)
Net pension liability (asset)	\$ 2,605,120	\$ 815,329

Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a percentage of the
total pension liability (asset)

92%

91%

Note 4: POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

The City follows Section P52: *Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions – Reporting for Benefits Not Provided Through Trusts That Meet Specified Criteria* (OPEB) of the GASB Codification, for certain postemployment health care benefits provided by the City.

Plan description

The City administers a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan (the "Plan") that provides medical insurance to its employees and their eligible dependents. Pursuant to Section 112.0801 Florida Statutes, the City is required to provide eligible retirees (as defined in the City's pension plans) the opportunity to participate in this Plan at the same cost that is applicable to active employees.

Employees and their dependents may elect to remain in the Plan upon retirement up to age 65. After age 65, the City's insurance coverage becomes secondary to the retiree's Medicare insurance. At the last valuation, the Plan has 18 retirees and spouses receiving benefits and has a total of 92 active participants and dependents.

Benefit provisions for the Plan were established by City Council on April 3, 1996 and may only be amended by City Council. The City has not established a trust or agency fund for the Plan. The City does not issue stand-alone financial statements for this Plan. All financial information related to the Plan is accounted for in the City's basic financial statements and the Plan does not issue stand-alone financial reports.

Funding policy

The City is funding the Plan on a pay-as-you-go basis. For employees hired prior to April 4, 1996, the City pays 100% of the insurance premiums for those employees' health insurance, which represents an explicit subsidy. The OPEB liability is expected to be liquidated by the General Fund.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 4: POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Continued)

Funding policy (Continued)

Retirees may also elect to have their dependents covered but must pay the premiums for such coverage. For employees hired April 4, 1996, and after, the employees and their dependents are required to pay 100% of the insurance premiums charged by the carrier. There is an implied subsidy in the insurance premiums for these employees because the premium charged for retirees is the same as the premium charged for active employees, who are younger than retirees on average.

For the year ended September 30, 2024, the City will recognize an OPEB income of \$79,906, which includes both an estimate of the implied subsidy contributions described above and the explicit subsidy contributions paid on behalf of eligible retirees. Contributions of plan members not eligible for an explicit subsidy totaled \$32,086 for the year ended September 30, 2024.

Plan membership

Plan membership as of October 1, 2023 (the valuation date) was:

	Number of covered individuals
Inactive members currently receiving benefits	12
Inactive members entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	-
Active members	95
Total	107

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The OPEB liability was determined based on the following assumptions and information:

Employer's reporting date:	September 30, 2024
Measurement date:	September 30, 2024
Valuation date:	October 1, 2023
Discount rate:	4.06%
Salary increases:	4.75%

The discount rate is based on the return on the S&P Municipal Bond 20-year High Grade Index as of the measurement date.

Cost of living increases: Retiree contributions, health insurance premiums, and the implied subsidy have been assumed to increase in accordance with the healthcare cost trend rates.

Healthcare cost trend rate: Increases in healthcare costs are assumed to be 7.50% for the 2022/23 fiscal year graded down by 0.50% per year to 5.00% for the 2027/28 and later fiscal years.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida Notes to Financial Statements

Note 4: POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs (Continued)

Implied subsidy: Because the insurance carrier charges the same monthly rate for health insurance regardless of age, an implied monthly subsidy of \$575 for the retiree and \$375 for the retiree's spouse has been assumed at age 62 for the 2023/24 fiscal year; at other ages, the implied subsidy was developed based on the age-related morbidity assumption and, for other fiscal years, the implied subsidy was increased in accordance with the healthcare cost trend rates.

Mortality basis: Sex-distinct rates set forth in the PUB-2010 Mortality Table (without income adjustments) for general and public safety employees, with full generational improvements in mortality using Scale MP-2020.

Retirement: With respect to general employees, retirement is assumed to occur upon the attainment of age 62 with at least five years of service, except that those participants who have attained their normal retirement age as of the valuation date are assumed to retire one year after the valuation date; alternatively with respect to general employees, participants who have earned at least 35 years of service are assumed to retire at the rate of 5.00% per annum and participants who have attained age 55 with between 10 years of service and 35 years of service are assumed to retire at the rate of 2.50% per annum; with respect to public safety employees, retirement is assumed to occur upon the attainment of age 52 with at least five years of service, except that those participants who have attained their normal retirement age as of the valuation date are assumed to retire one year after the valuation date; alternatively with respect to public safety employees, participants who have attained age 50 with at least 10 years of service are assumed to retire at the rate of 2.50% per annum.

Other decrements: Assumed employment termination is based on the Scale 155 table; assumed disability is based on the Wyatt 1985 Disability Study (Class 1 rates were used for general employees and Class 4 rates were used for public safety employees).

Healthcare coverage elections: 25% of employees who are not eligible for an explicit subsidy from the City are assumed to elect medical coverage until age 65 upon retirement or disability; 100% of employees who are eligible for an explicit subsidy from the City are assumed to elect medical coverage for life upon retirement or disability.

Spouses and dependents: Husbands are assumed to be three years older than wives; of those electing coverage, spousal coverage is assumed in accordance with the employee's or retiree's current election; retirees are not assumed to have any dependent children.

COBRA: Future healthcare coverage provided solely pursuant to COBRA was not included in the OPEB valuation; because the COBRA premium is determined periodically based on plan experience, the COBRA premium to be paid by the participant is assumed to fully cover the cost of providing healthcare coverage during the relevant period.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 4: POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs (Continued)

Changes: Since the prior measurement date, the discount rate was decreased from 4.91% per annum to 4.06% per annum; the healthcare cost trend rates were decreased from 7.50% for the 2022/23 fiscal year to the 7.00% for the 2023/24 fiscal year; and the implied monthly subsidy at age 62 for the 2023/24 fiscal year was changed from \$475 for the retiree and \$325 for the retiree's spouse to \$575 for the retiree and \$375 for the retiree's spouse.

The components of the OPEB liability at September 30, 2024 were as follows:

Total OPEB liability	Fiduciary net position	OPEB liability	Funded percentage
\$ 4,533,392	\$ -	\$ 4,533,392	0%

The changes in the OPEB liability for the year ended September 30, 2024 were as follows:

	Total OPEB Liability	Fiduciary Net Position	OPEB Liability
Balance as of September 30, 2023	\$ 3,770,472	\$ -	\$ 3,770,472
Service cost	69,998	-	69,998
Expected interest growth	153,202	-	153,202
Demographic experience	139,661	-	139,661
Benefit payments and refunds	(135,399)	-	(135,399)
Assumption changes	535,458	-	535,458
Balance as of September 30, 2024	\$ 4,533,392	\$ -	\$ 4,533,392

Sensitivity of the OPEB liability

The following presents the City's OPEB liability as if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or higher than the current discount rate.

	1% decrease 3.06%	Discount rate 4.06%	1% increase 5.06%
OPEB liability	\$ 5,134,440	\$ 4,533,392	\$ 4,044,083

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Notes to Financial Statements

Note 4: POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Continued)

Sensitivity of the OPEB liability (Continued)

The following presents the City's OPEB liability as if it were calculated using a trend rate that is one percentage-point lower or higher than the current trend rate.

	1% decrease in trend rate (4.00% - 5.00%)	Current trend rate (5.00% - 7.00%)	1% increase in trend rate (7.00% - 8.00%)
OPEB liability	\$ 4,008,435	\$ 4,533,392	\$ 5,169,817

Deferred inflows and outflows: On September 30, 2024, the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

<i>Other Post Employment Benefits</i>	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Demographic gain/loss	\$ 1,860,981	\$ 1,382,181
Assumption changes	(324,783)	360,506
Total deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to other post employment benefits	\$ 1,536,198	\$ 1,742,687

Future amortization of deferred inflows and outflows related to OPEB is as follows:

<i>Fiscal Year Ending September 30,</i>	
2025	\$ (167,707)
2026	(167,707)
2027	(110,689)
2028	11,597
2029	123,362
Thereafter	104,655
Total	\$ (206,489)

Note 5: COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Construction commitments

The City has active or awarded construction projects with various contractors for construction projects within the City. The remaining commitment on these projects totaled \$5,106,850 at September 30, 2024.

Note 6: RISK MANAGEMENT

Litigation

Various suits in the ordinary course of operations are pending against the City. While the ultimate effect of such litigation cannot be ascertained at this time, in the opinion of counsel for the City, the liabilities that may arise from such action would not result in losses that would exceed the liability insurance limits in effect at the time the claim arose or otherwise materially affect the financial position of the City or results of operations.

Insurance

The City is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the government carries insurance through Preferred Government Insurance Trust (PGIT). Coverage provided by PGIT includes general liability, auto liability, property and workers' compensation. Employee health insurance coverage (health, dental, vision, etc.) is provided through commercial carriers.



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**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION OTHER THAN
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances –
Budget and Actual – General Fund

<i>For the year ended September 30, 2024</i>	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Taxes	\$ 13,222,487	\$ 13,579,098	\$ 13,589,372	\$ 10,274
Licenses and permits	555,700	322,077	322,078	1
Intergovernmental	1,388,336	1,484,652	1,582,349	97,697
Charges for services	897,000	956,142	956,142	-
Fines and forfeitures	41,800	39,832	39,832	-
Investment and other income	17,500	340,230	350,379	10,149
Total revenues	16,122,823	16,722,031	16,840,152	118,121
Expenditures				
Departments:				
General government	3,982,072	3,950,720	3,897,782	52,938
Public safety	7,084,577	6,853,909	6,862,806	(8,897)
Physical environment	3,890,259	3,846,438	3,836,465	9,973
Recreation	1,211,283	1,109,360	1,109,347	13
Capital outlay	-	-	158,007	(158,007)
Debt service:				
Principal retired	-	106,670	136,532	(29,862)
Interest and other	-	3,172	6,739	(3,567)
Total expenditures	16,168,191	15,870,269	16,007,678	(137,409)
Excess of revenues over expenditures	(45,368)	851,762	832,474	(19,288)
Other financing sources (uses)				
Transfers in	(468,288)	(374,153)	374,153	748,306
Lease proceeds	-	-	158,007	158,007
Net other financing sources (uses)	(468,288)	(374,153)	532,160	906,313
Net change in fund balances	(513,656)	477,609	1,364,634	887,025
Fund balances, beginning of year	4,180,903	4,180,903	4,180,903	-
Fund balances, end of year	\$ 3,667,247	\$ 4,658,512	\$ 5,545,537	\$ 887,025

City of Satellite Beach, Florida

**Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances –
Budget and Actual – General Fund (Continued)**

Reconciliation of budgetary basis to the basic financial statements:

Capital outlay expenditures on the budgetary basis	\$	-
Capital outlay for leases (GASB 87)		158,007
Capital outlay expenditures as reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	\$	158,007
Principal retired expenditures on the budgetary basis	\$	106,670
Adjustments for lease principal retired		29,862
Principal retired expenditures as reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	\$	136,532
Interest and other expenditures on the budgetary basis	\$	3,172
Adjustments for interest on leases		3,567
Interest and other expenditures as reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	\$	6,739

City of Satellite Beach, Florida

**Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances –
Budget and Actual – Stormwater Utility Fund**

<i>For the Year Ended September 30, 2024</i>	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Intergovernmental	\$ 2,315,950	\$ 667,634	\$ 667,634	\$ -
Charges for services	1,000,000	972,559	972,746	187
Investment and other income	7,000	26,977	26,977	-
Total revenues	3,322,950	1,667,170	1,667,357	187
Expenditures				
Current:				
Physical environment	98,000	420,252	233,257	186,995
Capital outlay	2,582,249	991,625	1,213,951	(222,326)
Debt service:				
Principal retired	94,403	26,664	26,414	250
Total expenditures	2,774,652	1,438,541	1,473,622	(35,081)
Excess of revenues over expenditures	548,298	228,629	193,735	(34,894)
Other financing sources (uses)				
Transfers out	-	(257,769)	(257,769)	-
Proceeds from issuance of debt	-	900,216	900,216	-
Total other financing uses	-	642,447	642,447	-
Net change in fund balances	548,298	871,076	836,182	(34,894)
Fund balances, beginning of year	(688,511)	(688,511)	(688,511)	-
Fund balances (deficits), end of year	\$ (140,213)	\$ 182,565	\$ 147,671	\$ (34,894)

Reconciliation of budgetary basis to the basic financial statements:

Capital outlay expenditures on the budgetary basis	\$ 991,625
Year-end accrual of retainage not included in budgeted capital outlay	222,326
Capital outlay expenditures as reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	\$ 1,213,951

City of Satellite Beach, Florida

**Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances –
Budget and Actual – American Rescue Plan Fund**

<i>For the Year Ended September 30, 2024</i>	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Intergovernmental	\$ -	\$ 2,065,999	\$ 2,093,430	\$ 27,431
Interest and other	50,000	171,352	171,352	-
Total revenues	50,000	2,237,351	2,264,782	27,431
Expenditures				
Current				
General government	29,842	-	-	-
Physical environment	-	-	-	-
Capital outlay	1,747,000	2,068,500	2,095,929	(27,429)
Total expenditures	1,776,842	2,068,500	2,095,929	(27,429)
Excess of revenues over expenditures	(1,726,842)	168,851	168,853	2
Net change in fund balances	(1,726,842)	168,851	168,853	2
Fund balances, beginning of year	-	237,531	237,531	-
Fund balances, end of year	\$ (1,726,842)	\$ 406,382	\$ 406,384	\$ 2

Reconciliation of budgetary basis to the basic financial statements:

Capital outlay expenditures on the budgetary basis	\$ 2,068,500
Year-end accrual of retainage not included in budgeted capital outlay	27,429
Capital outlay expenditures as reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	\$ 2,095,929

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Budgetary Notes to Required Supplementary Information

Note 1. Budgetary information

Budgetary basis of accounting

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds, except that retainage on construction projects in progress at year-end are not included in the appropriations and new leases were accounted for under pre-GASB 87 guidance. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end. Certain special revenue funds do not have appropriated budgets since other means control the use of these resources (e.g., grant awards) and sometimes span a period of more than one fiscal year.

The City Manager or their designee may make transfers of appropriations within a department as long as the total budget of the department is not increased. Transfers of appropriations between departments require the approval of the City Council. The legal level of budgetary control (i.e., the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is the department level. The Council made several supplemental budgetary appropriations during the year.

Encumbrance accounting is employed in governmental funds. Open commitments are recognized as expenditures in the period in which the actual goods or services are received and a liability is incurred. Encumbrances (e.g., contracts) outstanding at year end for unfulfilled obligations are cancelled and reappropriated in the succeeding year's budget. Accordingly, there were no encumbrances outstanding at year end.



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City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Required Supplementary Pension Information
Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios
Police Officers' and Firefighters' Pension Plan – Last Ten Fiscal Years

Police Officers' and Firefighters' Pension Plan				
<i>For the year ended September 30,</i>	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total Pension Liability				
Service cost	\$ 773,710	\$ 682,046	\$ 650,221	\$ 685,483
Expected interest growth	2,007,539	1,960,815	1,911,741	1,906,984
Demographic experience	808,868	(971,415)	(901,363)	(215,450)
Benefit payments and refunds	(1,133,322)	(1,053,697)	(1,001,676)	(958,620)
Assumption changes	-	-	-	(1,218,128)
Net change in total pension liability	2,456,795	617,749	658,923	200,269
Total pension liability - beginning	28,661,145	28,043,396	27,384,473	27,184,204
Total pension liability - ending (a)	31,117,940	28,661,145	28,043,396	27,384,473
Plan Fiduciary Net Position				
Expected interest growth	1,666,091	1,531,598	1,770,236	1,463,358
Unexpected investment income	3,064,747	347,128	(5,208,094)	2,939,403
Contributions - employer	939,672	1,021,765	816,513	847,479
Contributions - employee	214,768	214,800	188,515	183,254
Benefit payments and refunds	(1,133,322)	(1,053,697)	(1,001,676)	(958,620)
Administrative expense	(59,106)	(62,362)	(63,327)	(51,075)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	4,692,850	1,999,232	(3,497,833)	4,423,799
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	23,819,970	21,820,738	25,318,571	20,894,772
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 28,512,820	\$ 23,819,970	\$ 21,820,738	\$ 25,318,571
Net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 2,605,120	\$ 4,841,175	\$ 6,222,658	\$ 2,065,902
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	91.63%	83.11%	77.81%	92.46%
Covered payroll	\$ 2,561,903	\$ 2,344,793	\$ 2,247,210	\$ 2,406,752
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	101.69%	206.46%	276.91%	85.84%

Police Officers' and Firefighters' Pension Plan					
2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
\$ 735,330	\$ 696,923	\$ 731,362	\$ 713,303	\$ 590,076	\$ 372,463
1,869,174	1,786,927	1,702,438	1,478,789	1,120,821	1,542,236
(339,369)	(440,088)	(353,509)	377,868	5,636	(724,920)
(1,579,307)	(864,859)	(746,538)	(699,053)	(675,359)	(670,595)
-	-	-	1,332,146	3,952,648	(1,681,706)
685,828	1,178,903	1,333,753	3,203,053	4,993,822	(1,162,522)
26,498,376	25,319,473	23,985,720	20,782,667	15,788,845	16,951,367
27,184,204	26,498,376	25,319,473	23,985,720	20,782,667	15,788,845
1,387,332	1,325,420	1,221,028	1,048,032	940,589	1,205,916
(88,898)	(317,639)	4,354	974,179	200,914	(1,211,301)
992,960	906,257	938,295	1,085,748	732,952	682,374
200,809	192,542	198,453	200,058	189,218	174,323
(1,579,307)	(864,859)	(746,538)	(699,053)	(675,359)	(670,595)
(52,446)	(53,067)	(42,035)	(39,960)	(36,881)	(37,244)
860,450	1,188,654	1,573,557	2,569,004	1,351,433	143,473
20,034,322	18,845,668	17,272,111	14,703,107	13,351,674	13,208,201
\$ 20,894,772	\$ 20,034,322	\$ 18,845,668	\$ 17,272,111	\$ 14,703,107	\$ 13,351,674
\$ 6,289,432	\$ 6,464,054	\$ 6,473,805	\$ 6,713,609	\$ 6,079,560	\$ 2,437,171
76.86%	75.61%	74.43%	72.01%	70.75%	84.56%
\$ 2,463,643	\$ 2,292,753	\$ 2,419,522	\$ 2,366,291	\$ 2,102,177	\$ 2,023,912
255.29%	281.93%	267.57%	283.72%	289.20%	120.42%

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Required Supplementary Pension Information
Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios
General Employees' Pension Plan – Last Ten Fiscal Years

General Employees' Pension Plan				
<i>For the year ended September 30,</i>	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total Pension Liability				
Service cost	\$ 37,286	\$ 30,846	\$ 51,487	\$ 47,058
Expected interest growth	608,419	606,302	593,145	626,337
Demographic experience	173,484	22,310	251,915	(121,301)
Benefit payments and refunds	(612,388)	(638,032)	(655,485)	(941,634)
Assumption changes	-	-	-	(89,231)
Net change in total pension liability	206,801	21,426	241,062	(478,771)
Total pension liability - beginning	9,009,328	8,987,902	8,746,840	9,225,611
Total pension liability - ending (a)	9,216,129	9,009,328	8,987,902	8,746,840
Plan Fiduciary Net Position				
Expected interest growth	505,159	496,387	610,794	542,988
Unexpected investment income	933,351	133,567	(1,759,721)	991,385
Contributions - employer	125,704	142,520	208,547	282,660
Contributions - employee	12,558	13,519	18,988	19,271
Benefit payments & refunds	(612,388)	(638,032)	(655,485)	(941,634)
Administrative expense	(25,497)	(27,961)	(33,818)	(26,502)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	938,887	120,000	(1,610,695)	868,168
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	7,461,913	7,341,913	8,952,608	8,084,440
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 8,400,800	\$ 7,461,913	\$ 7,341,913	\$ 8,952,608
Net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 815,329	\$ 1,547,415	\$ 1,645,989	\$ (205,768)
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	91.15%	82.82%	81.69%	102.35%
Covered payroll	\$ 167,297	\$ 146,663	\$ 241,892	\$ 223,181
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	487.35%	1055.08%	680.46%	-92.20%

General Employees' Pension Plan					
2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
\$ 66,874	\$ 70,157	\$ 64,653	\$ 63,643	\$ 78,648	\$ 47,281
618,506	610,071	615,783	560,761	464,555	636,922
62,100	(56,035)	(266,265)	101,155	147,878	11,264
(566,840)	(500,343)	(507,590)	(537,145)	(515,793)	(577,609)
-	-	-	578,190	1,275,317	(574,972)
180,640	123,850	(93,419)	766,604	1,450,605	(457,114)
9,044,971	8,921,121	9,014,540	8,247,936	6,797,331	7,254,445
9,225,611	9,044,971	8,921,121	9,014,540	8,247,936	6,797,331
539,357	528,037	502,616	452,897	428,775	571,279
(16,314)	(127,283)	32,752	426,663	92,895	(555,367)
288,302	306,047	354,222	349,352	341,136	370,855
21,758	22,474	23,561	22,233	33,168	31,458
(566,840)	(500,343)	(507,590)	(537,145)	(515,793)	(577,609)
(25,858)	(25,068)	(18,525)	(24,005)	(23,534)	(22,473)
240,405	203,864	387,036	689,995	356,647	(181,857)
7,844,035	7,640,171	7,253,135	6,563,140	6,206,493	6,388,350
\$ 8,084,440	\$ 7,844,035	\$ 7,640,171	\$ 7,253,135	\$ 6,563,140	\$ 6,206,493
\$ 1,141,171	\$ 1,200,936	\$ 1,280,950	\$ 1,761,405	\$ 1,684,796	\$ 590,838
87.63%	86.72%	85.64%	80.46%	79.57%	91.31%
\$ 299,375	\$ 298,165	\$ 281,381	\$ 273,990	\$ 400,181	\$ 386,980
381.18%	402.78%	455.24%	642.87%	421.01%	152.68%

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Required Supplementary Pension Information
Schedule of Contributions
– Last Ten Fiscal Years

Police Officers' and Firefighters' Pension Plan					
<i>For the year ended September 30,</i>	2024	2023	2022	2021	
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 939,672	\$ 992,793	\$ 816,513	\$ 847,479	
Contributions recognized by the plan	939,672	1,021,765	816,513	847,479	
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ (28,972)	\$ -	\$ -	
Covered payroll					
	\$ 2,561,903	\$ 2,344,793	\$ 2,247,210	\$ 2,406,752	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll					
	36.68%	43.58%	36.33%	35.21%	
General Employees' Pension Plan					
<i>For the year ended September 30,</i>	2024	2023	2022	2021	
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 125,704	\$ 142,520	\$ 208,547	\$ 282,660	
Contributions recognized by the plan	125,704	142,520	208,547	282,660	
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Covered payroll					
	\$ 167,297	\$ 146,663	\$ 241,892	\$ 223,181	
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll					
	75.14%	97.18%	86.21%	126.65%	

Police Officers' and Firefighters' Pension Plan						
2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	
\$ 998,959	\$ 903,329	\$ 933,442	\$ 796,903	\$ 732,952	\$ 745,554	
992,960	906,257	938,295	1,085,748	1,027,441	682,374	
\$ 5,999	\$ (2,928)	\$ (4,853)	\$ (288,845)	\$ (294,489)	\$ 63,180	

\$ 2,463,643 \$ 2,292,753 \$ 2,419,522 \$ 2,366,291 \$ 2,102,177 \$ 2,023,912

40.30% 39.53% 38.78% 45.88% 48.88% 33.72%

General Employees' Pension Plan						
2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	
\$ 288,302	\$ 306,047	\$ 354,222	\$ 349,352	\$ 341,136	\$ 370,855	
288,302	306,047	354,222	349,352	341,136	370,855	
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	

\$ 299,375 \$ 298,165 \$ 281,381 \$ 273,990 \$ 400,181 \$ 386,980

96.30% 102.64% 125.89% 127.51% 85.25% 95.83%

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Required Supplementary Pension Information –
Schedule of Investment Returns
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Police Officers' and Firefighters' Pension Plan										
<i>For the year ended September 30,</i>	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Annual expected long-term real return on investments										
Weighted arithmetic average	4.38%	4.38%	4.38%	4.38%	4.23%	4.23%	4.08%	4.08%	4.08%	5.48%

General Employees' Pension Plan										
<i>For the year ended September 30,</i>	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Annual expected long-term real return on investments										
Weighted arithmetic average	4.38%	4.38%	4.38%	4.38%	4.23%	4.23%	4.08%	4.08%	4.08%	5.48%

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Required Supplementary Pension Information
Notes to Schedules

	Police Officers' and Firefighters' Plan	General Employees' Plan
Valuation date	October 1, 2023	October 1, 2023
	<i>Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of October 1, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which the contributions are reported.</i>	
Funding method	Entry Age Normal Cost Method	Aggregate Cost Method
Amortization method	Level dollar	Not applicable
Amortization period	30 years	15 years
Asset valuation method	Equal to the prior year's actuarial value of assets adjusted for contributions, benefit payments and expenses. This is further adjusted by the average return on the market value of assets for the preceding 4 years. The actuarial value of assets is restricted to 80% - 120% of the market value.	
Inflation	2.62% per annum	2.62% per annum
Salary increases	4.75% per annum unless actual amounts are known.	
Interest rate	7.00% per annum	7.00% per annum
Retirement age	52 with 5 years of service	62 with 5 years of service
Early retirement rate	50 with 10 years of service	55 with 10 years of service or any age with 35 years of service
Termination rates	Sex-distinct rates set forth in the Scale 155 Table.	
Disability rates	Sex-distinct rates set forth in the Wyatt 1985 Disability Study (Class 4).	Sex-distinct rates set forth in the Wyatt 1985 Disability Study (Class 1).
Mortality	Sex-distinct rates set forth in the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table, with full generational improvements in mortality using Scale BB.	
Expenses	Administrative expenses are assumed to be 1.25% of future payroll. The interest rate assumed is net of investment expenses and commissions.	Administrative expenses are assumed to be 1.75% of future payroll. The interest rate assumed is net of investment expenses and commissions.
Changes	None	

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Required Supplementary OPEB Information
Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios
Last Seven Fiscal Years

<i>September 30,</i>	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Total OPEB liability - beginning	\$ 3,770,472	\$ 4,339,884	\$ 3,172,526	\$ 4,425,353	\$ 3,728,912	\$ 5,589,327	\$ 5,413,248
Changes due to:							
Service cost	69,998	67,927	68,232	53,001	111,864	239,420	167,637
Expected interest growth	153,202	213,646	151,338	107,006	80,126	400,473	184,043
Demographic experience	139,661	(655,129)	52,443	(592,424)	-	(2,107,150)	-
Assumption changes	535,458	(81,360)	1,033,043	(669,910)	698,590	(51,343)	-
Benefit payments and refunds	(135,399)	(114,496)	(137,698)	(150,500)	(194,139)	(341,815)	(175,601)
Net changes in total OPEB liability	762,920	(569,412)	1,167,358	(1,252,827)	696,441	(1,860,415)	176,079
Total OPEB liability - ending (a)	\$ 4,533,392	\$ 3,770,472	\$ 4,339,884	\$ 3,172,526	\$ 4,425,353	\$ 3,728,912	\$ 5,589,327
Plan fiduciary net position							
Contributions - employer	\$ 135,399	\$ 114,496	\$ 137,698	\$ 150,500	\$ 194,139	\$ 341,815	\$ 175,601
Benefit payments	(135,399)	(114,496)	(137,698)	(150,500)	(194,139)	(341,815)	(175,601)
Net changes in plan fiduciary net position	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
OPEB liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 4,533,392	\$ 3,770,472	\$ 4,339,884	\$ 3,172,526	\$ 4,425,353	\$ 3,728,912	\$ 5,589,327
Covered-employee payroll for the measurement period	\$ 5,696,249	\$ 5,778,542	\$ 5,580,295	\$ 4,711,851	\$ 4,167,591	\$ 4,167,591	\$ 3,755,183
OPEB Liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	79.59%	65.25%	77.77%	67.33%	106.18%	89.47%	148.84%

Notes:

⁽¹⁾ The City implemented GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, in 2018. The employer must eventually disclose a 10-year history. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, information will be presented only for those years which information is available.

⁽²⁾ The City does not accumulate assets in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASBS No. 75 to pay related benefits.

⁽³⁾ The amounts shown in this schedule are presented for the measurement period.

⁽⁴⁾ There is no actuarial determined contribution to the OPEB plan.

CITY OF SATELLITE BEACH, FLORIDA

Nonmajor Governmental Funds and Capital Projects Funds

Special revenue funds are used to account for specific revenues that are legally restricted to expenditures for particular purposes.

Community Services Fund – With revenues obtained primarily from donations, this fund aggregates the activity of the following six funds: the Advanced Life Support Trust Fund, the Beautification Trust Fund, the Police Donations Trust Fund, the Recreation Trust Fund, the Recycling Trust Fund and the Samsons Island Trust Fund.

These funds are used to purchase advanced life support equipment for the Satellite Beach Fire Department, items for the police department not covered by other funds, improvements to the City's recreation facilities and for the development and maintenance of Samsons Island Nature Park.

Beach Parking Fund – With revenues obtained primarily from fees collected from beach parking meters and mobile payment for beach parking the Beach Parking Fund is used primarily to account for the proceeds of beach parking fees and are to be used primarily for maintenance of beach parking and beach parks.

Law Enforcement Trust Fund – The Law Enforcement Trust Fund is used primarily to account for the proceeds of forfeitures from felony arrests which, pursuant to State law, can only be used for law enforcement investigations, training and equipment not normally funded by the General Fund.

Capital projects funds are used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities.

Capital Assets Fund – This fund is used to fund capital expenditures or items which replace a capital need. The funds primary source of revenue is from utility taxes and debt.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Combining Balance Sheet – Nonmajor Governmental Funds

	Special Revenue			Total
	Community	Law	Beach	Nonmajor
<i>September 30, 2024</i>	Services	Enforcement Trust	Parking Fund	Governmental Funds
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 237,515	\$ 31,302	\$ 54,787	\$ 323,604
Investments	15,513	3,036	-	18,549
Accounts receivable	3,950	-	14,063	18,013
Total assets	\$ 256,978	\$ 34,338	\$ 68,850	\$ 360,166
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$ 544	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 544
Total liabilities	544	-	-	544
FUND BALANCES				
Restricted	256,434	34,338	68,850	359,622
Total fund balances	256,434	34,338	68,850	359,622
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 256,978	\$ 34,338	\$ 68,850	\$ 360,166

City of Satellite Beach, Florida

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
– Nonmajor Governmental Funds

	Special Revenue			Total
	Community	Law	Beach	Nonmajor
	Services	Enforcement	Parking	Governmental
		Trust	Fund	Funds
For the Year Ended September 30, 2024				
Revenues				
Charges for services	\$ 324	\$ -	\$ 205,623	\$ 205,947
Investment and other income	134,959	394	361	135,714
Total revenues	135,283	394	205,984	341,661
Expenditures				
Current:				
General government	-	-	20,750	20,750
Public safety	45,575	8,191	-	53,766
Physical environment	17,377	-	-	17,377
Recreation	1,885	-	-	1,885
Capital outlay	38,847	-	-	38,847
Total expenditures	103,684	8,191	20,750	132,625
Excess of revenues				
over expenditures	31,599	(7,797)	185,234	209,036
Other financing uses				
Transfers out	-	-	(116,384)	(116,384)
Total other financing uses	-	-	(116,384)	(116,384)
Net change in fund balances				
	31,599	(7,797)	68,850	92,652
Fund balances, beginning of year	224,835	42,135	-	266,970
Fund balances, end of year	\$ 256,434	\$ 34,338	\$ 68,850	\$ 359,622

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances –
Budget and Actual – Beach Parking Fund

<i>For the Year Ended September 30, 2024</i>	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Charges for services	\$ 250	\$ 324	\$ 324	\$ -
Investment and other income	78,179	134,959	134,959	-
Total revenues	78,429	135,283	135,283	-
Expenditures				
Current:				
Public safety	20,000	38,609	45,575	(6,966)
Physical environment	37,691	17,377	17,377	-
Recreation	9,108	1,885	1,885	-
Capital outlay	-	38,847	38,847	-
Total expenditures	66,799	96,718	103,684	(6,966)
Net change in fund balances	11,630	38,565	31,599	(6,966)
Fund balances, beginning of year	224,835	224,835	224,835	-
Fund balances, end of year	\$ 236,465	\$ 263,400	\$ 256,434	\$ (6,966)

Reconciliation of budgetary basis to the basic financial statements:

Public safety expenditures on the budgetary basis	\$ 38,609
Adjustments to reclass amounts	6,966
Public safety expenditures as reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	\$ 45,575

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances –
Budget and Actual – Beach Parking Fund

<i>For the Year Ended September 30, 2024</i>	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Charges for services	\$ 300,000	\$ 205,623	\$ 205,623	\$ -
Investment and other income	5,000	361	361	-
Total revenues	305,000	205,984	205,984	-
Expenditures				
Current:				
General government	125,000	20,750	20,750	-
Total expenditures	125,000	20,750	20,750	-
Excess of revenues over expenditures	180,000	185,234	185,234	-
Other financing sources (uses)				
Transfers out	(180,000)	(116,384)	(116,384)	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	(180,000)	(116,384)	(116,384)	-
Net change in fund balances	-	68,850	68,850	-
Fund balances, beginning of year	-	-	-	-
Fund balances, end of year	\$ -	\$ 68,850	\$ 68,850	\$ -

City of Satellite Beach, Florida

**Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances -
Budget and Actual – Law Enforcement Trust Fund**

							Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
<i>For the Year Ended September 30, 2024</i>	Original Budget		Final Budget		Actual		
Revenues							
Investment and other income	\$	-	\$	-	\$	394	\$ 394
Total revenues		-		-		394	394
Expenditures							
Current:							
Public safety		-		-		8,191	(8,191)
Total expenditures		-		-		8,191	(8,191)
Net change in fund balances							
		-		-		(7,797)	(7,797)
Fund balances, beginning of year							
		42,135		42,135		42,135	-
Fund balances, end of year	\$	42,135	\$	42,135	\$	34,338	\$ (7,797)

City of Satellite Beach, Florida

**Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances -
Budget and Actual – Capital Asset Fund**

<i>For the Year Ended September 30, 2024</i>	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Taxes	\$ 852,000	\$ 1,073,648	\$ 1,073,648	\$ -
Intergovernmental	5,063,750	204,885	3,106,973	2,902,088
Interest and other	7,000	319,903	319,903	-
Total revenues	5,922,750	1,598,436	4,500,524	2,902,088
Expenditures				
Current				
Public Safety	-	29,459	29,459	-
Capital outlay	5,340,833	4,678,216	4,811,419	(133,203)
Debt service:				
Principal retired	435,685	435,685	435,685	-
Interest and other	136,453	319,622	319,622	-
Total expenditures	5,912,971	5,462,982	5,596,185	(133,203)
Deficiency of revenues under expenditures	9,779	(3,864,546)	(1,095,661)	2,768,885
Net change in fund balances	9,779	(3,864,546)	(1,095,661)	2,768,885
Fund balances (deficits), beginning of year	5,769,727	5,769,727	5,769,727	-
Fund balances (deficits), end of year	\$ 5,779,506	\$ 1,905,181	\$ 4,674,066	\$ 2,768,885

Reconciliation of budgetary basis to the basic financial statements:

Capital outlay expenditures on the budgetary basis	\$ 4,678,216
Year-end accrual of retainage not included in budgeted capital outlay	133,203
Capital outlay expenditures as reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	\$ 4,811,419



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STATISTICAL SECTION

This part of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the City's overall financial health.

Table of Contents

A. Financial Trends

These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the City's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.

Schedule A1 Net Position by Component

Schedule A2 Changes in Net Position

Schedule A3 Fund Balances – Governmental Funds

Schedule A4 Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds

B. Revenue Capacity

These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the City's most significant local own-source revenues - ad valorem property taxes, occupational license taxes, and building permits revenues.

Schedule B1 Assessed Value and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property

Schedule B2 Tax Revenues by Source – Governmental Funds

Schedule B3 Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates

Schedule B4 Principal Property Taxpayers

Schedule B5 Property Tax Levies and Collections

C. Debt Capacity

These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the City's current levels of debt outstanding and the City's ability to issue additional debt in the future, as necessary.

Schedule C1 Ratio of Outstanding Debt by Type

Schedule C2 Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt

Schedule C3 Pledged Revenue Coverage

Schedule C4 Ratios of General Bonded Debt Outstanding

Schedule C5 Legal Debt Margin Information

D. Demographic and Economic Information Financial Trends

These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the City's financial activities take place.

Schedule D1 Demographic and Economic Statistics

Schedule D2 Principal Employers

E. Operating Information

These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the City's financial report relates to the services the City provides and the activities it performs.

Schedule E1 Employees by Function/Program

Schedule E2 Operating Indicators by Function/Program

Schedule E3 Capital Asset Statistics by Function/Program

Additional Notes

Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the City's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) (or financial statements) for the relevant year.



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City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Net Position by Component
Last Ten Fiscal Years

<i>Fiscal Year ended September 30,</i>	2024	2023	2022	2021
Governmental activities				
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 37,628,617	\$ 32,488,375	\$ 34,100,017	\$ 27,510,228
Restricted	5,181,359	6,036,697	283,076	2,909,105
Unrestricted	(3,957,658)	(7,357,890)	(8,397,013)	(7,696,211)
Total governmental activities net position	38,852,318	31,167,182	25,986,080	22,723,122
Primary government				
Net investment in capital assets	37,628,617	32,488,375	34,100,017	27,510,228
Restricted	5,181,359	6,036,697	283,076	2,909,105
Unrestricted	(3,957,658)	(7,357,890)	(8,397,013)	(7,696,211)
Total primary government net position	\$ 38,852,318	\$ 31,167,182	\$ 25,986,080	\$ 22,723,122

Source: City of Satellite Beach Support Services Department

Schedule A1

2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
\$ 25,460,939	\$ 22,804,907	\$ 27,017,454	\$ 26,078,307	\$ 25,272,490	\$ 24,900,824
3,185,696	5,510,086	941,307	1,468,861	1,619,299	4,072,434
(9,741,400)	(10,806,671)	(11,463,063)	(7,654,678)	(5,481,463)	(7,791,388)
18,905,235	17,508,322	16,495,698	19,892,490	21,410,326	21,181,870
25,460,939	22,804,907	27,017,454	26,078,307	25,272,490	24,900,824
3,185,696	5,510,086	941,307	1,468,861	1,619,299	4,072,434
(9,741,400)	(10,806,671)	(11,463,063)	(7,654,678)	(5,481,463)	(7,791,388)
\$ 18,905,235	\$ 17,508,322	\$ 16,495,698	\$ 19,892,490	\$ 21,410,326	\$ 21,181,870

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Changes in Net Position
Last Ten Fiscal Years

<i>Fiscal Year ended September 30,</i>	2024	2023	2022	2021
Expenses:				
Governmental activities:				
General government	\$ 4,237,089	\$ 4,624,935	\$ 4,762,470	\$ 3,414,609
Public safety	6,921,736	7,743,000	6,029,889	5,040,014
Public works	4,936,377	4,861,942	3,451,619	2,838,554
Recreation	1,314,483	1,142,911	952,427	1,002,740
Interest and related costs on long term debt	517,675	283,146	260,428	297,871
Total expenses - governmental activities	17,927,360	18,655,934	15,456,833	12,593,788
Program revenues:				
Governmental activities:				
Charges for Services:				
General Government	\$ 310,723	\$ 469,548	\$ 433,292	\$ 388,114
Public Safety	313,488	311,118	337,168	300,949
Public Works	1,011,587	997,951	1,007,868	962,900
Recreation	682,546	679,387	580,286	536,985
Operating Grants and Contributions				
General Government	660,134	453,129	124,134	176,204
Public Safety	43,408	32,552	54,835	36,801
Public Works	100	1,932	3,210	24,391
Recreation	2,111	669	-	1,492
Capital Grants and Contributions				
General Government	2,093,430	2,124,180	1,098,118	-
Public Safety	-	18,991	9,125	27,780
Public Works	213,123	2,000	8,000	-
Recreation	-	-	1	-
Total program revenues - governmental activities	5,330,650	5,091,457	3,656,037	2,455,616
Net (expense) revenue - governmental activities	(12,596,710)	(13,564,477)	(11,800,796)	(10,138,172)

Schedule A2

2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
\$ 3,619,660	\$ 3,783,019	\$ 2,904,285	\$ 3,973,747	\$ 2,825,504	\$ 2,156,505
6,066,516	6,145,653	6,333,268	5,935,564	5,170,779	4,454,959
2,808,928	3,545,573	2,672,181	2,610,724	2,401,705	2,251,199
748,686	865,768	860,047	815,610	825,813	743,255
336,377	269,538	271,391	270,548	327,277	282,025
13,580,167	14,609,551	13,041,172	13,606,193	11,551,078	9,887,943
\$ 347,199	\$ 273,052	\$ 286,774	365,836	166,775	173,258
256,554	279,803	139,136	137,209	132,088	128,765
962,962	967,806	498,839	425,057	497,699	498,609
324,079	598,230	595,078	563,425	631,519	625,639
7,697	95,461	-	-	-	-
14,850	25,382	22,015	30,086	213,429	31,556
23,961	23,276	22,665	29,471	23,880	14,230
4,390	800	300	101	350	100
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	16,343	-	1,000	1,000	180,104
14,168	727,741	-	-	-	-
-	120,000	41,500	32	50,185	715
1,955,860	3,127,894	1,606,307	1,552,217	1,716,925	1,652,976
(11,624,307)	(11,481,657)	(11,434,865)	(12,053,976)	(9,834,153)	(8,234,967)

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Changes in Net Position (Continued)
Last Ten Fiscal Years

<i>Fiscal Year ended September 30,</i>	2024	2023	2022	2021
General revenues:				
Governmental activities:				
Property taxes	\$ 11,177,907	\$ 11,283,206	\$ 10,429,297	\$ 9,792,447
Franchise fees and other taxes	3,485,113	3,377,397	2,984,743	2,731,231
Share revenues not restricted to specific programs	1,280,034	1,335,969	1,260,528	1,080,144
Grants and contributions not restricted to specific programs	3,191,173	765,003	210	33,905
Unrestricted investment earnings	609,312	355,175	48,948	12,342
Miscellaneous	538,307	1,628,829	340,028	305,990
Total general revenues - governmental activities	20,281,846	18,745,579	15,063,754	13,956,059
Change in net position - governmental activities	7,685,136	5,181,102	3,262,958	3,817,887
Change in net position - total government	\$ 7,685,136	\$ 5,181,102	\$ 3,262,958	\$ 3,817,887

(Continued from previous page)

Source: City of Satellite Beach Support Services Department

Schedule A2 (Continued)

2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
\$ 8,792,095	\$ 8,415,825	\$ 7,254,925	\$ 6,783,312	\$ 6,371,353	\$ 5,998,358
2,759,077	2,721,062	2,627,465	2,596,137	2,633,925	2,285,666
990,429	1,015,263	999,801	957,349	899,109	870,604
41,952	1,776	10,935	2,051	1,484	9,850
92,707	111,830	36,049	27,603	32,328	26,277
344,960	228,525	587,146	169,688	124,410	114,860
13,021,220	12,494,281	11,516,321	10,536,140	10,062,609	9,305,615
1,396,913	1,012,624	81,456	(1,517,836)	228,456	1,070,648
\$ 1,396,913	\$ 1,012,624	\$ 81,456	\$ (1,517,836)	\$ 228,456	\$ 1,070,648

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Fund Balances – Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years

<i>Fiscal year ended September 30,</i>	2024	2023	2022	2021
General Fund				
Nonspendable	\$ 296,298	\$ 100,926	\$ 37,093	\$ 24,141
Restricted	-	-	-	-
Committed	-	-	-	2,536,661
Assigned	4,417,735	3,576,850	3,096,748	-
Unassigned (deficit)	831,504	503,127	591,234	451,221
Reserved	-	-	-	-
Unreserved	-	-	-	-
Total General Fund	\$ 5,545,537	\$ 4,180,903	\$ 3,725,075	\$ 3,012,023
All other governmental funds:				
Nonspendable	\$ 7,189	\$ 7,189	\$ 558,895	\$ 7,189
Restricted	5,580,554	6,274,228	283,076	2,901,916
Reserved	-	-	-	-
Unreserved, reported in:				
Special revenue funds	-	(725,098)	(1,563,575)	129
Total all other governmental funds	\$ 5,587,743	\$ 5,556,319	\$ (721,604)	\$ 2,909,234

Source: City of Satellite Beach Support Services Department

Schedule A3

2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
\$ 175,667	\$ 130,814	\$ 152,565	\$ 87,165	\$ 113,249	\$ 49,457
-	-	-	-	-	-
2,384,718	1,635,635	852,745	852,745	852,745	852,745
-	-	-	-	-	-
413,226	225,955	(213,044)	(307,572)	421,069	532,183
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>\$ 2,973,611</u>	<u>\$ 1,992,404</u>	<u>\$ 792,266</u>	<u>\$ 632,338</u>	<u>\$ 1,387,063</u>	<u>\$ 1,434,385</u>
\$ 7,189	\$ 10,482	\$ 51,607	\$ 80,563	\$ 265,080	\$ 51,429
3,178,507	5,510,086	941,307	1,468,861	1,619,299	4,072,434
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>\$ 3,185,696</u>	<u>\$ 5,520,568</u>	<u>\$ 992,914</u>	<u>\$ 1,549,424</u>	<u>\$ 1,884,379</u>	<u>\$ 4,123,863</u>

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds
Schedule A4

<i>Fiscal year ended September 30,</i>	2024	2023	2022	2021
Revenues:				
Taxes	\$ 14,663,020	\$ 14,660,603	\$ 13,414,040	\$ 12,523,678
Licenses and permits	322,078	486,776	481,038	394,268
Intergovernmental	7,450,386	5,010,002	2,605,526	1,418,268
Charges for services	2,134,835	1,909,544	1,793,316	1,733,849
Fines and forfeitures	39,832	36,896	56,504	35,230
Interest and other	1,004,325	1,733,215	369,367	307,381
Total revenues	25,614,476	23,837,036	18,719,791	16,412,674
Expenditures:				
Current:				
General government	3,918,532	4,358,233	4,113,612	3,763,225
Public safety	6,946,031	6,867,906	5,969,339	5,640,600
Public works	4,087,099	3,743,589	3,061,197	2,462,437
Recreation	1,111,232	1,038,523	900,627	804,581
Capital outlay - small dollar items	-	-	-	-
Capital outlay	8,318,153	6,295,783	3,738,498	5,826,075
Debt service:				
Principal retired	598,631	2,307,055	4,039,955	1,009,815
Interest and other	326,361	286,912	293,092	276,150
Total expenditures	25,306,039	24,898,001	22,116,320	19,782,883
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	308,437	(1,060,965)	(3,396,529)	(3,370,209)
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers in	374,153	4,925,896	4,862,126	5,338,707
Transfers out	(374,153)	(4,925,896)	(4,862,126)	(5,338,707)
Refunding note issues	-	-	-	-
Proceeds from issuance of debt	900,216	7,560,215	435,181	3,132,149
Capital lease proceeds	158,007	263,899	43,571	-
Insurance proceeds	-	-	-	-
Payment to refund note escros	-	-	-	-
Proceeds from sale of fixed assets	-	-	-	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	1,058,223	7,824,114	478,752	3,132,149
Net change in fund balances	\$ 1,366,660	\$ 6,763,149	\$ (2,917,777)	\$ (238,060)
Debt Service as a Percentage of Noncapital Expenditures				
	6%	16%	31%	10%

Source: City of Satellite Beach Support Services Department

Schedule A4

2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
\$ 11,551,172	\$ 11,136,887	\$ 9,882,390	\$ 9,379,449	\$ 9,005,278	\$ 8,284,024
344,809	275,381	278,451	352,094	160,259	168,765
1,337,196	2,161,933	1,412,978	1,092,446	1,025,845	1,183,288
1,486,001	1,779,294	1,177,239	1,067,431	1,208,085	1,199,362
33,366	39,401	38,678	45,657	43,538	45,748
223,537	229,279	331,523	151,280	336,529	77,404
14,976,081	15,622,175	13,121,259	12,088,357	11,779,534	10,958,591
3,465,542	3,441,324	2,901,189	2,841,906	2,716,039	2,182,951
5,690,981	5,439,259	5,432,558	5,338,401	4,692,448	4,384,001
2,141,429	1,977,289	2,022,736	1,994,331	1,740,589	1,581,961
674,831	794,005	758,407	749,825	778,573	731,330
-	-	63,013	271,075	-	-
3,063,771	2,588,713	1,976,024	1,354,830	3,258,577	588,574
992,478	972,047	1,741,124	772,453	616,719	653,824
367,928	244,821	288,890	264,330	263,395	275,807
16,396,960	15,457,458	15,183,941	13,587,151	14,066,340	10,398,448
(1,420,879)	164,717	(2,062,682)	(1,498,794)	(2,286,806)	560,143
2,939,582	2,591,900	1,880,235	2,374,472	1,877,527	1,480,134
(2,905,368)	(2,591,900)	(1,880,235)	(2,374,472)	(1,877,527)	(1,480,134)
1,969,000	-	-	-	-	-
-	5,000,000	947,596	-	-	2,500,000
-	-	718,505	408,364	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
(1,936,000)	-	-	-	-	-
-	563,075	-	750	-	-
67,214	5,563,075	1,666,101	409,114	-	2,500,000
\$ (1,353,665)	\$ 5,727,792	\$ (396,581)	\$ (1,089,680)	\$ (2,286,806)	\$ 3,060,143
11%	10%	18%	9%	9%	10%

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Assessed Value and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property
Last Ten Fiscal Years

<i>Fiscal Year Ended September 30,</i>	Taxable Value Real Property for Operating Purposes	Personal Property for Operating Purposes	Gross Taxable Value	New Construction Taxable Value
2024	\$ 1,401,003,569	\$ 22,601,707	\$ 1,423,605,276	\$ 5,669,108
2023	1,280,435,014	19,616,807	1,300,051,821	9,279,494
2022	1,129,733,686	17,736,567	1,147,470,253	11,741,436
2021	1,054,565,675	15,439,162	1,070,004,837	67,581,541
2020	956,568,541	14,447,091	971,015,632	5,373,199
2019	904,489,814	13,121,899	917,611,713	2,318,960
2018	834,517,167	12,832,337	847,349,504	3,629,950
2017	776,785,520	12,007,698	788,793,218	4,006,655
2016	725,000,652	12,007,698	737,008,350	9,570,160
2015	677,596,138	18,663,326	696,259,464	2,826,100

Source: Brevard County Property Appraiser

Schedule B1

Adjusted Taxable Value	Final Taxable Value	Millage Rate Per \$1,000
\$ 1,417,936,168	\$ 1,417,936,168	8.1312
1,290,772,327	1,296,171,165	8.2312
1,135,728,817	1,146,621,235	8.6312
1,002,423,296	1,072,175,051	8.6312
965,642,433	970,808,070	8.7000
915,292,753	915,229,667	8.8212
843,719,554	846,112,825	8.1518
784,985,784	783,329,385	8.1518
727,438,190	732,126,873	8.2900
693,433,364	694,558,891	8.3206

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Tax Revenues by Source – Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years

<i>Fiscal Year Ended</i>		Community	Local Option Gas	Communications
<i>September 30,</i>	Property Taxes	Redevelopment	Taxes	Service Tax
2024	\$ 11,177,907	\$ -	\$ 541,187	\$ 486,893
2023	10,320,081	963,125	519,038	416,425
2022	9,553,018	876,279	512,779	394,885
2021	8,950,625	841,822	465,205	370,987
2020	8,160,178	631,917	450,516	396,054
2019	7,801,789	614,035	477,362	386,233
2018	6,680,787	574,138	446,200	393,709
2017	6,257,854	525,458	481,213	377,634
2016	5,895,283	476,070	483,307	403,528
2015	5,574,093	424,265	437,585	428,137

Source: City of Satellite Beach Support Services Department

Schedule B2

Local Business Tax	Insurance Premium Tax (Pension)	Utility and Franchise Taxes	Total	% Change over Prior Year
\$ 47,265	\$ 341,611	\$ 2,068,157	\$ 14,663,020	0%
53,138	340,559	2,048,237	14,660,603	10%
38,948	208,881	1,795,846	13,380,636	7%
31,184	199,381	1,664,474	12,523,678	8%
31,445	249,122	1,631,940	11,551,172	4%
49,653	227,857	1,579,958	11,136,887	13%
42,674	220,026	1,524,856	9,882,390	5%
48,583	202,278	1,486,429	9,379,449	4%
40,597	235,710	1,470,783	9,005,278	9%
50,817	208,658	1,160,469	8,284,024	5%

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates
Last Ten Fiscal Years

City of Satellite Beach			Overlapping Rates	
<i>Fiscal Year ended September 30,</i>	Operating Millage	Total Direct Rate	Brevard County School Board	Brevard County
2024	8.1312	8.1312	6.3830	3.0486
2023	8.2312	8.2312	5.4950	3.2619
2022	8.6312	8.6312	5.8500	3.5661
2021	8.6312	8.6312	5.9420	3.6929
2020	8.7000	8.7000	6.3798	3.8196
2019	8.8212	8.8212	6.2990	3.9456
2018	8.1518	8.1518	6.2990	3.9456
2017	8.1518	8.1518	6.5680	4.1550
2016	8.2900	8.2900	6.9160	4.3631
2015	8.3206	8.3206	7.3390	4.6814

Source: Brevard County Tax Collector

Schedule B3

Overlapping Rates			
Brevard County Special Districts	St. Johns Water Management District	Fla Inland Navigation District	Total Direct and Overlapping
0.8176	0.1793	0.0288	18.5885
0.9097	0.1974	0.0320	18.1272
1.2203	0.2189	0.0320	19.5185
1.2752	0.2287	0.0320	19.8020
1.0757	0.2414	0.0320	20.2485
1.4084	0.2562	0.0320	20.7624
1.4084	0.2562	0.0320	20.0930
1.4475	0.2724	0.0320	20.6267
1.4917	0.2885	0.0320	21.3813
1.5496	0.3164	0.0345	22.2415

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Principal Property Taxpayers
Current Year and Nine Years Prior
Schedule B4

Taxpayer	September 30, 2024			9/30/2015*		
	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	Percentage of Total Assessed Value	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	Percentage of Total Assessed Value
New Plan Venture Direct	\$ 7,716,360	1	0.91%			0.00%
Las Olas Beach Club Assoc. Inc.	6,286,800	2	0.74%			0.00%
Satellite Beach I LLC	4,200,000	3	0.50%			0.00%
Sand 905 LLC	3,890,640	4	0.46%			0.00%
Port Village LLC	3,144,500	5	0.37%			0.00%
951 Ocean LLC	3,000,000	6	0.35%			0.00%
Rules, Charles	2,775,620	7	0.33%			0.00%
Simon, Catherine	2,646,870	8	0.31%			0.00%
Pardue, John	2,603,250	9	0.31%			0.00%
Castellon, Mauricio	2,472,640	10	0.29%			0.00%
Total taxable assessed value for principal property taxpayers	\$ 38,736,680		4.57%	\$ -		0.00%

Source: Brevard County Tax Collector

* Historical information not available due to system conversion at the Brevard County Tax Collector's office.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Property Tax Levies and Collections
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Schedule B5

<i>Fiscal Year Ended September 30,</i>	Collected Within the Fiscal Year of the Levy				Total Collections to Date		
	Total Tax Levy for Fiscal Year	Amount Collected	Percentage of Levy	Delinquent	Amount Collected	Percentage of Levy	
				Taxes Collected			
2024	\$ 11,575,619	\$ 10,976,650	95%	\$ 201,257	\$ 11,177,907	97%	
2023	10,700,987	10,159,717	95%	160,364	10,320,081	96%	
2022	9,904,045	9,431,321	95%	121,697	9,553,018	96%	
2021	9,235,426	8,817,725	95%	132,900	8,950,625	97%	
2020	8,447,836	7,905,289	94%	254,889	8,160,178	97%	
2019	8,094,436	7,680,512	95%	121,278	7,801,789	96%	
2018	6,907,424	6,595,105	95%	85,682	6,680,787	97%	
2017	6,431,709	6,257,854	97%	-	6,257,854	97%	
2016	6,109,799	5,857,461	96%	37,822	5,895,283	96%	
2015	5,793,296	5,452,035	94%	122,058	5,574,093	96%	

Source: Brevard County Tax Collector

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Schedule C1

<i>Fiscal Year Ended September 30,</i>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		Total Outstanding Debt	Total Personal Income	Percentage of Personal Income	Debt Per Capita
	Note Payable	Financed Purchases*				
2024	\$ 14,240,460	\$ 22,436	\$ 14,262,896	\$ 611,773,448	2.33%	\$ 1,245
2023	13,791,658	33,121	13,824,779	594,949,971	2.32%	1,214
2022	8,420,776	43,466	8,464,242	520,044,878	1.63%	743
2021	11,983,387	-	11,983,387	471,025,912	2.54%	1,057
2020	9,744,457	116,716	9,861,173	452,529,042	2.18%	906
2019	10,556,576	264,075	10,820,651	421,282,560	2.57%	1,019
2018	6,384,317	408,381	6,792,698	346,508,232	1.96%	657
2017	6,048,060	819,662	6,867,722	368,427,800	1.86%	654
2016	6,633,525	598,286	7,231,811	367,761,375	1.97%	690
2015	7,150,490	698,040	7,848,530	373,540,521	2.10%	754

* Previously referred to as capital leases

Source: City of Satellite Beach Support Services Department

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt
As of September 30, 2024
Schedule C2

At September 30, 2024

Governmental Unit	Debt Outstanding (1)	Applicable Percentage (2)	City's Estimated Share of Direct and Overlapping Debt
Brevard County	\$ 8,819,301	4.11%	\$ 362,854
City of Satellite Beach Direct Debt (Governmental Activity)			
Total Note Payable & Capital Leases			-
Total Direct and Overlapping Debt			\$ 362,854

Sources: (1) City of Satellite Beach Support Services Department
(2) Brevard County Finance Department

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Pledged Revenue Coverage
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Schedule C3

<i>Fiscal Year Ended September 30,</i>	Debt Coverage Revenues	Debt Service Requirements	Debt Service Coverage
2024	\$ 2,850,460	\$ 905,491	3.15
2023	6,258,764	769,562	8.13
2022	5,657,122	1,201,038	4.71
2021	5,337,022	2,785,294	1.92
2020	3,580,723	1,329,406	2.69
2019	2,817,875	903,755	3.12
2018	2,510,657	680,560	3.69
2017	2,301,510	674,125	3.41
2016	2,105,016	513,014	4.10
2015	1,638,743	467,256	3.51

Note: Detail regarding the City's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

Source: City of Satellite Beach Support Services Department

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Ratios of General Bonded Debt Outstanding
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Schedule C4

Fiscal Year Ended September 30,	Population (2)	Assessed Value(1)	Net Bonded Debt	Ratio of Net Bonded Debt to Assessed Value	Net Bonded Debt Per Capita
2024	11,453	\$ 1,417,936,168	-	0.00%	0.00
2023	11,389	1,296,171,165	-	0.00%	0.00
2022	11,393	1,146,621,235	-	0.00%	0.00
2021	11,332	1,072,175,051	-	0.00%	0.00
2020	10,887	970,808,070	-	0.00%	0.00
2019	10,617	915,229,667	-	0.00%	0.00
2018	10,346	846,112,825	-	0.00%	0.00
2017	10,504	783,329,385	-	0.00%	0.00
2016	10,485	732,126,873	-	0.00%	0.00
2015	10,403	694,558,891	-	0.00%	0.00

As of September 30, 2024 the City of Satellite Beach has no General Bonded Debt.

Sources: (1) Brevard County Property Appraiser

(2) University of Florida Bureau of Economic and Business Research

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Legal Debt Margin Information
Last Ten Fiscal Years

<i>Fiscal year ended September 30,</i>	2024	2023	2022	2021
Debt limit	\$ 70,896,808	\$ 64,808,558	\$ 57,331,062	\$ 53,608,753
Total net debt applicable to limit	\$ 14,240,460	\$ 13,824,779	\$ 8,464,242	\$ 11,983,387
Legal debt margin	\$ 56,656,348	\$ 50,983,779	\$ 48,866,820	\$ 41,625,366
Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of the debt limit	20%	21%	15%	22%

Source: City Ordinance 1019 limits the City's total outstanding indebtedness to less than 5% of the assessed value of all taxable property, as determined by the most recent assessment.

Schedule C5

2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
\$ 48,540,404	\$ 45,761,483	\$ 42,305,641	\$ 39,166,469	\$ 36,606,344	\$ 34,727,945
\$ 9,861,173	\$ 10,820,651	\$ 6,792,698	\$ 6,867,722	\$ 7,231,811	\$ 7,848,530
\$ 38,679,231	\$ 34,940,832	\$ 35,512,943	\$ 32,298,747	\$ 29,374,533	\$ 26,879,415
20%	24%	16%	18%	20%	23%

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Demographic and Economic Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Schedule D1

<i>Fiscal Year Ended</i>				Median		
<i>September 30,</i>	Population (1)	Median Age (2)	Per Capita Income (2)	Household Income (2)	Public School Enrollment (2)	Unemployment Rate (3)
2024	11,453	42.1	\$ 53,416	\$ 115,684	3,235	4.0%
2023	11,389	42.1	52,239	103,819	3,114	4.5%
2022	11,393	42.2	45,646	92,750	3,018	5.3%
2021	11,332	44.2	41,566	79,082	3,077	1.7%
2020	10,887	44.3	41,566	79,082	3,077	1.7%
2019	10,617	45.4	39,680	74,800	2,572	2.3%
2018	10,346	43.1	33,492	63,793	2,910	5.2%
2017	10,504	43.1	35,075	63,170	2,697	3.6%
2016	10,485	43.1	35,075	63,170	2,697	5.2%
2015	10,403	42.9	35,907	65,000	2,694	5.8%

Sources: (1) University of Florida Bureau of Economic and Business Research
(2) US Census Bureau
(3) Bureau of Labor Statistics (Not Seasonally Adjusted)
(4) Space Coast Economic Development Council

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Principal Employers
Current Year and Nine Years Prior
Schedule D2

Employer	2024		2015	
	Number of Employees	Rank	Number of Employees	Rank
Publix Super Market Inc.	100-249	2	100-249	1
Millennium Engineering and Integration			100-249	2
City of Satellite Beach	100-249	1	100-249	3
Lighting Science Group Corporation			50-99	4
Mojo's of Brevard Inc.			10-49	5
AP Home Builders, Inc			10-49	6
McDonald's Restaurant			10-49	7
Blackbaud Inc & Subs	50-99	3	10-49	8
APT Research Inc.			10-49	9
USPS Mel-Satellite Beach VR		7	10-49	10
Conklin Davis Center for the Visual	50-99	4		
Amwins Insurance Brokerage LLC	50-99	5		
Long Doggers III Inc.	50-99	6		
Doubles Hoagies Inc.	10-49	8		
Pappagallos Inc.	10-49	9		
Satellite Family Dentistry PA	10-49	10		

Source: Economic Development Commission of Florida's Space Coast

Note: Figures are for zip code 32937
No longer exact number of employees.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Employees by Function/Program
Last Ten Fiscal Years

<i>Full-time Equivalent Employees</i>	2024	2023	2022	2021
Function				
General Government				
City Clerk	3	3	3	3
Support Services	7	9	13	9
Planning & Sustainability	6	4	-	-
Police	36	42	40	40
Fire	20	22	22	20
Community Development	4	4	4	4
Public Works	33	31	29	24
Recreation	14	9	9	8
Total	123	124	120	108

Source: City Support Services Department

Notes: Full-Time Equivalents are calculated, every 3 part time equals 1 full time.

Schedule E1

2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
3	2	2	2	2	3
8	8	8	9	7	7
-	-	-	-	-	-
40	40	38	38	38	35
19	18	18	18	18	17
5	5	5	4	4	3
20	18	18	18	17	17
8	8	8	8	8	9
103	99	97	97	94	91

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Operating Indicators by Function/Program
Last Ten Fiscal Years

<i>Function/Program</i>	2024	2023	2022	2021
Community Development				
Building permits issued	1,519	1,674	1,753	1,992
Building inspections conducted	3,758	3,245	3,013	3,496
Police				
Arrests/Traffic Arrests	233	273	201	182
DUI's	80	71	78	97
Tickets	933	1,506	1,378	1,728
Fire				
Structure/Other Fires	24	23	23	18
Incidents/Call Outs	2,178	2,519	2,622	2,332
Annual Inspections	487	583	542	535
Public Works				
Replacement stormwater pipe (feet)	130	8,944	2,775	2,950
Replacement of storm drain inlets	13	43	27	56
Replacement of curbs (feet)	380	4,896	65	8,086
Replacement of sidewalk (feet)	600	2,007	145	1,274
Replacement of gutter (feet)	-	-	-	-
Asphalt patching (tons)	116	1,930	142	1,158

Source: Various City of Satellite Beach Departments

Note [A]: Indicates data was stored on a previous computer software and is no longer available.

Schedule E2

2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
1,983	1,971	2,006	1,594	1,366	1,582
3,273	3,444	3,408	2,232	2,023	2,126
114	200	322	327	325	325
36	64	91	71	76	67
801	1,183	1,348	1,263	1,494	1,453
21	22	13	22	25	30
2,121	1,633	1,398	1,501	1,377	1,350
133	315	264	285	273	226
44	60	40	775	398	180
33	1	10	15	16	7
-	-	-	295	1,181	-
113	113	208	230	984	300
146	120	97	-	-	80
71	18	21	-	10	16

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Capital Asset Statistics by Function/Program
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Schedule E3

<i>Function/Program</i>	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Schools										
Elementary	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Middle School	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
High School	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Police										
Station	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Police Officers	23	23	23	23	23	23	21	21	21	21
Fire										
Station	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Firefighters	17	17	17	17	17	17	15	15	15	15
Other Public Works										
Streets (linear miles)	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
Streetlights	475	475	475	475	475	435	435	435	435	435
Parks and Recreation										
Oceanfront Parks	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Desoto Park Tennis Courts	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Samsons Island Nature Park	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Football Field	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Soccer Field	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Baseball Field	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Skatepark	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Dog Park	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Source: Various City of Satellite Beach Departments

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended September 30, 2024

Federal/State Agency Pass-through Entity Federal Program/State Project	Assistance Listing / CSFA No.	Grant Number / Pass Through Entity Identifying Number	Expenditures	Transfers to Subrecipients
Federal Programs:				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY				
COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds <i>Passed through State of Florida Environmental Protection Agency</i>	21.027	Y5283 FL0283	\$ 2,093,430	\$ -
COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	23FRP02	2,881,856	-
COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	39060	468,612	-
COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	39058	191,792	-
Total U.S. Department of Treasury			5,635,690	-
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE				
<i>Passed through National Arbor Day Foundation</i>				
Inflation Reduction Act Urban & Community Forestry Program	10.727	24-CA-11132544-015	83,900	-
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			83,900	-
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY - Federal Emergency Management Agency				
<i>Passed through Florida Division of Emergency Management</i>				
Disaster Grants - Public Assistance (Presidentially Declared Disasters)	97.036	Z2999 DR-4673-Hurricane Ian	9,921	-
Total Federal Emergency Management Agency			9,921	-
TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS			\$ 5,729,511	\$ -

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
September 30, 2024

Note 1: BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") include the federal awards of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida, under programs of the federal government and the State of Florida for the year ended September 30, 2024. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Auditor General. Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida.

Note 2: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following, as applicable, either the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance or Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Auditor General, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable, or are limited as to reimbursement.

Note 3: SUBRECIPIENTS

The City of Satellite Beach, Florida had no subrecipients in the fiscal year ended September 30, 2024.

Note 4: INDIRECT COST RATE

The Uniform Guidance allows a City to elect a 10% de minimus indirect cost rate. For the year ended September 30, 2024, the City of Satellite Beach, Florida elected not to use the de minimus rate.

Note 5: NONCASH AWARDS

The City of Satellite Beach, Florida did not receive any noncash assistance during the year ended September 30, 2024.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Honorable Mayor and City Council
City of Satellite Beach, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida, as of and for the year ended September 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 17, 2025.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of City of Satellite Beach, Florida's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We identified a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2024-001, that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

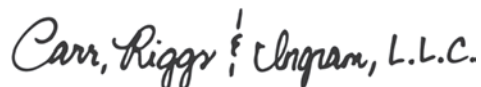
As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

City of Satellite Beach, Florida's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The City of Satellite Beach, Florida's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Melbourne, Florida
March 17, 2025

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH
MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON
INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE
UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Honorable Mayor and City Council
City of Satellite Beach, Florida

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited City of Satellite Beach, Florida's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* and in the *Florida Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of City of Satellite Beach, Florida's major federal program or state project for the year ended September 30, 2024. City of Satellite Beach, Florida's major federal program are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, City of Satellite Beach, Florida complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended September 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of City of Satellite Beach, Florida and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified and unmodified opinions on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of City of Satellite Beach, Florida's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to City of Satellite Beach, Florida's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on City of Satellite Beach, Florida's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about City of Satellite Beach, Florida's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding City of Satellite Beach, Florida's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of City of Satellite Beach, Florida's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of City of Satellite Beach, Florida's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we did identify certain deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiencies in internal control over compliance described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items 2024-002 and 2024-003 to be significant deficiencies.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on City of Satellite Beach, Florida's response to the internal control over compliance findings identified in our compliance audit described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. City of Satellite Beach, Florida's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Carr, Rigg & Ingram, L.L.C.

Melbourne, Florida
March 17, 2025

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 2024

Section I – Summary of Auditor’s Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor’s report issued:	Unmodified
Internal control over financial reporting:	
• Material weakness(es) identified?	No
• Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	Yes
Noncompliance material to the financial statements noted?	No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major federal programs:	
• Material weakness(es) identified?	No
• Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	Yes
Type of auditor’s report issued on compliance for major federal programs:	Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR Part 200.516(a) of OMB Compliance Supplement?	Yes

Identification of major federal program:

<u>Federal ALN</u>	<u>Federal Program or Cluster</u>
21.027	COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and B programs was \$750,000.

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee under 2 CFR 200.520?	No
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City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (Continued)
Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 2024

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

2024-001 Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Criteria: The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (SEFA) should be prepared in accordance with the Uniform Guidance in 2 CFR 200.

Condition: The 2024 SEFA reports provided by the City did not include all grants and/or reportable expenditures.

Cause of condition: Expenditures were not appropriately identified to the awards (projects) within the BS&A accounting system.

Perspective (context): City personnel responsible for coding expenditures to the grant projects were not experienced with tracking award expenditures; however, the City reconciled required grantor reporting to the general ledger and did not rely on these reports for purposes of grantor reporting or preparing requests for reimbursement so required grantor reporting was not impacted by the errors in assigning expenditures to the grant projects.

Potential effect of condition: The SEFA expenditure reports were incomplete or inaccurate. As a result, the SEFA report omitted \$345,113 of expenditures.

Recommendation: City staff should track award expenditures throughout the year to ensure the accuracy and completeness of financial reporting. Further, the review of the SEFA reports at year-end should include a reconciliation to both the expenditures and grant revenues reported in the general ledger.

Management's response on planned corrective action: *The City has worked and will continue to work diligently on this issue. The City is working to ensure that all reports generated go through a more formal review process and is working to add documentation of when reviews are performed and by who.*

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (Continued)
Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 2024

Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

2024-002 Lack of Report Review

21.027 COVID-19 Coronavirus & Local Fiscal Recovery Funds

US Department of the Treasury

Passed through Florida Department of Environmental Protection

2024 Funding

Criteria: 2 CFR 200.303 requires non-federal entities to establish and maintain effective internal controls. Reports should be subject to independent review to verify completeness, validity and timeliness of submission. Various reports are required to be submitted throughout the course of the work, as per the grant agreements between the City and Florida Department of Environmental Protection.

Condition: Quarterly reports were not reviewed throughout the period under audit.

Cause of condition: There is no process to document review of reports submitted to Florida Department of Environmental Protection.

Potential effect of condition: Reports submitted to Florida Department of Environmental Protection may be incomplete, include errors, or be submitted late.

Questioned Costs: None.

Recommendation: Review of reports should be documented prior to submission to the grantor.

Management's response on planned corrective action: *The City has worked and will continue to work diligently on this issue. The City is working to ensure that all reports are properly reviewed prior to submission and that evidence of the review process is properly documented.*

City of Satellite Beach, Florida
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (Continued)
Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 2024

2024-003 Suspension and Debarment

21.027 COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds

US Department of Treasury

Passed through Florida Department of Environmental Protection

2024 Funding

Criteria: 2 CFR 200.303 requires non-federal entities to establish and maintain effective internal controls. 2 CFR 180 prohibits entering into covered transactions with entities that have been suspended or debarred from Federal funding. Documentation of the check for suspension or debarment needs to be retained.

Condition: Review of checking for suspension and debarment was not done prior to contracting with the vendor.

Cause of condition: There is no consistent process to ensure that the vendors were not suspended and debarred, prior to procuring goods or services.

Perspective (context): For 29 of the 37 invoices selected, suspension and debarment was not checked prior to paying the vendor.

Potential effect of condition: Good or services could be contracted with a suspended or debarred vendor, creating questioned costs.

Questioned Costs: None.

Recommendation: Review of vendors suspension and debarment should be done prior to entering into a contract or obtaining good or services.

Management's response on planned corrective action: *The City has worked and will continue to work diligently on this issue. The City is working to ensure that all vendors are properly reviewed for suspension and debarment on an ongoing basis.*

Section IV – Prior Findings and Questioned Costs for Federal Awards and State Projects

Original No.	Description	Status	2024 No.
2023-001	Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance	Repeated	2024-001
2023-002	Procurement	Resolved	



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S MANAGEMENT LETTER

The Honorable Mayor and City Council
City of Satellite Beach, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the financial statements of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida (the "City") as of and for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2024, and have issued our report thereon dated March 17, 2025.

Auditor's Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance).

Other Reporting Requirements

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*; Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control over Compliance; Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs; and Independent Accountant's Report on an examination conducted in accordance with *AICPA Professional Standards*, AT-C Section 315, regarding compliance requirements in accordance with Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Auditor General. Disclosures in those reports, which are dated March 17, 2025 should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.554(1)(i)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding financial audit report. The status of each finding and recommendation made in the preceding annual financial audit report, is noted below:

Prior Year Management Letter Comments:	Status	Original Year
2023-001 SEFA	Repeated	2023
2023-002 Procurement	Corrected	
2023-003 Building Permit Fees	Corrected	

Official Title and Legal Authority

Section 10.554(1)(i)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that the name or official title and legal authority for the primary government and each component unit of the reporting entity be disclosed in this management letter, unless disclosed in the notes to the financial statements. The legal authority of the City of Satellite Beach, Florida and its component units is disclosed in the footnotes. The City of Satellite Beach, Florida includes the following component units:

<u>Component Unit:</u>	<u>Established by:</u>
1. City of Satellite Beach Police Officers' and Firefighters' Retirement System	City Ordinance
2. City of Satellite Beach General Employees Retirement System	City Ordinance

Financial Condition and Management

Section 10.554(1)(i)5.a. and 10.556(7), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether or not the City of Satellite Beach, Florida met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the City of Satellite Beach, Florida did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.554(1)(i)5.b. and 10.556(8), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the City of Satellite Beach, Florida. It is management's responsibility to monitor the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.554(1)(i)2., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we have the following recommendations.

2024-004 Payroll

Criteria: Employee information changes should have documented review in the City's systems.

Condition: Employee information changes selected for testing did not have evidence of proper review in the City's systems.

Cause: During a portion of the year the City lacked the personal to independently review changes to employee information within the City's payroll software.

Effect: Changes to employee information in the City's payroll software can be made without review by a separate individual.

Recommendation: The City should ensure that proper staffing is in place so that all changes to employee information can be properly reviewed by an individual separate from the person performing the change.

Management's response: *The City is currently working on ensuring all changes in the payroll system follow a formal review process and that the review is properly documented.*

Special District Component Unit

Section 10.554(1)(i)5.c., Rules of the Auditor General, requires, if appropriate, that we communicate the failure of a special district that is a component unit of a county, municipality, or special district, to provide the financial information necessary for proper reporting of the component unit within the audited financial statements of the county, municipality, or special district in accordance with Section 218.39(3)(b), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we did not note any special district component units that failed to provide the necessary information for proper reporting in accordance with Section 218.39(3)(b), Florida Statutes.

Additional Matters

Section 10.554(1)(i)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires us to communicate noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or fraud, waste, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not note any such findings.

Purpose of this Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the City Council members, and applicable management, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Carr, Rigg & Ingram, L.L.C.

Melbourne, Florida

March 17, 2025



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CARR, RIGGS & INGRAM, L.L.C.

Carr, Riggs & Ingram, L.L.C.

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Suite 201

Melbourne, FL 32940

321.255.0088

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CRladv.com

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH LOCAL GOVERNMENT INVESTMENT POLICIES

The Honorable Mayor and City Council
City of Satellite Beach, Florida

We have examined the City of Satellite Beach, Florida's (the "City") compliance with the requirements of Section 218.415, Florida Statutes, *Local Government Investment Policies*, during the year ended September 30, 2024. Management of the City is responsible for the City's compliance with the specified requirements. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the City's compliance with the specified requirements based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the AICPA. Those standards require that we plan and perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Agency complied with the specified requirements, in all material respects. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about whether the Agency complied with the specified requirements. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are required to be independent and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to the engagement.

Our examination does not provide a legal determination on the City's compliance with specified requirements.

In our opinion, the City complied, in all material respects, with the requirements of Section 218.415, Florida Statutes, *Local Government Investment Policies*, for the year ended September 30, 2024.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of City Council, management and the State of Florida Auditor General and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Carr, Riggs & Ingram, L.L.C.

Melbourne, Florida
March 17, 2025



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CITY OF SATELLITE BEACH, FLORIDA

565 Cassia Boulevard
Satellite Beach, FL 32937
(321) 773-4407
FAX: (321) 779-1388



MEMO TO: City of Satellite Beach Council

FROM: Brittany Retherford, MPA, City Manager

DATE: March 17, 2025

SUBJECT: Corrective Action Plan

The City of Satellite Beach respectfully submits the following corrective action plan for the year ended September 30, 2024.

Name and address of independent public accounting firm:
Carr, Riggs, & Ingram, LLC
215 Baytree Drive
Melbourne, FL 32940

Audit Period:
Fiscal Year October 1, 2023 – September 30, 2024

The Findings from the Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs is discussed below. The finding number corresponds to the number assigned in the schedule.

2024-001 Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance

Recommendation: City staff should track award expenditures throughout the year to ensure the accuracy and completeness of financial reporting. Further, the review of the SEFA reports at year-end should include a reconciliation of both the expenditures and grant revenues reported in the general ledger.

Management Response: The City has worked and will continue to work diligently on this issue. The City is working to ensure that all reports generated go through a more formal process and is working to add documentation of when reviews are performed and by who.

Responsible Parties: Brittany Retherford, City Manager, Nick Walsh, Comptroller, and Mindy Brown, Assistant Comptroller
Anticipated Completion Date: September 30, 2025



2024-002 Lack of Reporting Review

Recommendation: Review of reports should be documented prior to submission to the grantor.

Management Response: The City has worked and will continue to work diligently on this issue. The City is working to ensure that all reports are properly reviewed prior to submission and that evidence of the review process is properly documented.

Responsible Parties: Brittany Retherford, City Manager, Nick Walsh, Comptroller, and Mindy Brown, Assistant Comptroller

Anticipated Completion Date: September 30, 2025

2024-003 Suspension and Debarment

Recommendation: Review of vendors suspension and debarment should be done prior to entering into a contract or obtaining goods or services.

Management Response: The City has worked and will continue to work diligently on this issue. The City is working to ensure that all vendors are properly reviewed for suspension and debarment on an ongoing basis.

Responsible Parties: Brittany Retherford, City Manager, Nick Walsh, Comptroller, and Mindy Brown, Assistant Comptroller

Anticipated Completion Date: September 30, 2025

2024-004 Payroll

Recommendation: The City should ensure that proper staffing is in place so that all changes to employee information can be properly reviewed by an individual separate from the person performing the change.

Management Response: The City is currently working on ensuring all changes in the payroll system follow a formal review process and that the review is properly documented.

Responsible Parties: Brittany Retherford, City Manager, Nick Walsh, Comptroller, and Mindy Brown, Assistant Comptroller

Anticipated Completion Date: September 30, 2025